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তদমেত্ৰক ত`ৱল চৰ্মগ

তম্বজ গৱ জম্বখগ ও`ব



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by Selima Tasneem Chonda

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GKw uefkl ueAwB : msmf` tewe umUvi cQvRb \ 9
mvBevi ejj s, BfuUuRs I wKQzLoKtUv \ 11
bvix I cKvZ \ 14
kwimZ bq miVK kawU nte Uj wj Z cwj Z0 \ 17
cQZwU wki i PvB GKwU gvtqi tKvj \ 21
Avgv` i t`tk Kte tmB tQtj nte \ 25
gy³htx i tPZbv I cQvfm G cRb\ \ 29
Awj tZvgvi evsj vt`tki tqtq \ 31
i ex`bv`_i Ava`mZKZv I ueAwb-gb`Zv \ 34
Avi Qrcv nte bv Le`i i KwMR \ 39
tcmfWU I evgvi `f`bmZ I evsj vt`k \ 41
Avgiv mevB ivRv \ 44
Zng AvQ GB n`tqi cQZwU cvZvq \ 47
tdmetK t`wL cwYQv \ 52
wek;g`v I Avtgi Kvi evOwj \ 55
fv`j vevim fv`j vevim \ 57
eUzj I `si Ykw³ \ 60
LuPvi cwL \ 62

GKwU wefki weAwB : msmf` tewe wUvi cOqvRb

Avgvi mšvbtK nxb=šö`Zvq tfvMv t_žK AvgvtKB iŋv KižZ nte| ZvB li nvZ w`žqB Avgvi evmvi cZvKwU cwmžq w`jvg li Kvšmi Rb`| thžKvbtv KvižYB tnvK Kvšm c_w_exi wewfbež`žki cZvKv _vKžj l evsj vž`žkiUv wQj bv| KZŋK AwfthvM Kžj Gjvg, Zte Zviv Kte mšMš Kite Zvi Rb` Ažcŋv Avi Avmg Kijvg bv| Avgvi tQvE wZb eQžii tgžq, KZ mveavžb mhZžb `nvtZ k³ Kžj Zvi wbtRi t`žki cZvKv aži tQvU tQvU cvžq KZ Mžep mvt_ tntU hvž`Q Zvi Kvšm Ggb `žk` Avgvi gb fžj tMj | ežKi tFzi wUcUc Kžj GKtdvUv `ždvlv cvwb coj | tPvžLi mvgžb tftm DVj nvrvi nvrvi j ŋ j ŋ wki i gž., nvtZ wbtq wbtRi t`žki cZvKv |

Avgv` i mššbiv Rvžb Zviv tftm Avšmwb | Zv` i l AvžQ GKwU `vqx wKvobv, AvžQ MweZ BwZnm, AvžQ GKwU cZvKv | mežRi gvžS jvj evsj vž`k | Avžav Avžav textj hLb tm etj ŐAvgvi t`k evsj vž`kŌ, evsjvi AvKvžk evZvžm wžtk _vKv mvjvg iwdK eiKZmn j ŋ j ŋ knž` i AvZw `wž` wbtKym tdžj, tPvžL gžL Zvši nwm wbtq GKRb Ab`RbžK etj, Őe_v hvqwb wKQB e_v hvqwbŌ |

wKš` Avgiv hviv GB evsjvi gwUžZ m`žc`tnžU teow`Q eo eo tLvKv-LžKiv Zviv wK GB wki žj vžK t`LžZ cwr`Q? ižžZ cwr`Q lž` i nvnvKvi? tKgb AevK Avi mw`nvb tPvžL l iv ZvKžq AvžQ Avi Gme KvVweovij ž` ižK ej žQ ŐRvgyUv tžte?Ō ŐRžZvUv tžteŌ?Lv l GKv cvl th_vq thUK | l gv Zvg... | lž` i me tLj bv w`žq w`žZ l l iv iwR...Zey l hw` t`kUvžK eo eo tLvKv LžKiv ŐtLj bŌ tftte Gfvte ZQbQ Kžj tftžQ bv tdžj | GUv žZv lž` i t`k |

niv, Avgv` i t`žki ivR%šwZK tžZvžbŌž` i KvE-Kvi Lvbv t`žL cŌZwU Aževa wki l tevanq fvetQ Őtewe wmiUšŌ Kiv `i Kvi | Avi Avgiv? mž` `vfwK mvariY cŌBeq`
(gvb) wK fvevQ? Őweovžj i Mjvg NšUv evažte tK?Ō wKsev tK wMžq ej že, ŐŐtmvbgwY Gfvte bq, mgvžR K_v ej vi wbgg Kvžb AvžQ | GUv msm`, tLjvi gvV bv | j žxtmvbv Avgvi, GKUž`ah` ai | Ő wKsev KwVfvte ej že—ŐAvevi hw` Zvg Ggb KžjQ, evi evi cžj žj vi, tLj bv žj vi, tcvl v cvLx žj vi bvg e`wž žqQ, (gžb ivLžZB Avgvi Rvb tk l!) Nžj i `i Rv Lžj tPvi XKžZ w`žqQ, Nžj i wRwom evžžj

tdžj w`Q, evžžj i gvžžl i KvžQ wbtRž` ižK tQvU KiQ, mvivŋY fivžq-fivžq tevžb-tevžb Pžj vPžj KiQ.... mŪ`vq evmiv tKvžbv wUwv tB | Ő

wKQv` b aži msmf` hv nž`Q Zv t`žL fvetQb eje ivžM Avgvi Mv Ržj hvž`Q, wbtRžK tKgb cvMj cvMj j vMžQ? bv Gme wKQB bv | j ¾vq gv_v KvUv hvž`Q | msm` GKwU t`žki mžep Ges mežnr mfV | wekžqžbi GB hžM, mf`Zvi GB Pig wKlžj Gžm GLb l Avgvi t`k tKv wZvgžj? GB th GK GKwU tPvvi thLvžb ežm AvžQb GKRb msm` m`m` wZwb wK Avmžj tKvžbv e`w³? bv, wZwb tKvžbv e`w³ wefki bb | wZwb RbcŌZvbw | RbMžYi tfvUv wbežPZ nžqB t`žki mežnr gÄžK tLjvi gvV ewbtžqQb | thb dUej tLjvi gvV | tMj w`žZB e`-mevB | tLjvi gvV l Aek` ŐvdžjŌ etj GKwU kÄ AvžQ | Kx Rwb Zv nqžZv i až eož` i tLjvi gvV | G j ¾v RbMžYi, Avcbvi Avgvi, mgMŌ evsj vž`žki |

wetivax `j msmf` wMžqžQ, t`žk MYZš; GžmžQ Avgiv mevB Lžk | wKš` tKbB-ev GK` j tWžKžQ Avi tKbB ev Avi GK` j wMžqžQ Avgvi gv_vq wKQB AvmžQ bv | mgm`v RRžZ RbZvi cŌZvbw i v e`w³ MZ tŋv f Avžpvk wbtq grve` t` k eQi wek eQi AvžM Kx nžqVj Zv wbtq So Zžj hvž`Q msmf` A_P cvP eQi cžj wK nže? cvP w`b cžj wK nže? fve l žZi tKvžbv mgm`v ev mžebv tRvžj žmžžj GKwU tUvKv l gvižZ cvi žQ bv msmf` |

ežeUžtkL gwRei ingvb l wRqvDi ingvb `žRb RwiZi tžZv | `žRb msmf` i KvQ t_žK mžšvbmPK mžšvab l AvPiY cŌ`vkv Kžj b | Akvžxb AvPiY, gše` i agv` mf`Zvi cvw cššB bq MYZžšj Rb` l ũgwK `žfc | GB `ž kžxq wež`nx AvZw nqžZv me t`LžQb Avi KžE KÉ wgvž žq ej žQb, ŐAvžM hw` RvbZvg...Ō | `žRžb t`kžK fvtj vžetmžQžj b | KvR Kžj žQb Ges Rxb w`žqžQb | Avgv` i gvbbxq `cvKvi mžžne tPov KižQb | l bvi tewe wmiUšžq l ci cŌkŋY tBl qv tB | GLb nqžZv AbžZv KižQb, fvetQb, ŐŐžQžj cžj žj vžK tQvUžj vq lž` i gvi nvtZ tQto w`žq AvBb Avi cŌkvmwbK KvžR GZ tewk mgq w`žq Kx fžj B bv Kžj wQ | GLb GB ev`Pv žj vžK wKfvte mvgj vB | ŐŐ Zte Avgiv Avkvev`x Dwb kvNB l bvi Avžžbi Avb l Awf fveKmj f AvPiY w`žq G hv`v mvgžj wbtžb |

mvBevi ewj s, BfWuRs I wKQzLoKtUv

c0Zw`tbi gtZv tmv`b I tUwj wfk b t`LwQj vg| nVvr gtb ntjv
 tUwj wfk tbi c`P t`f` Kti t0m tWu evivK I evg Avgvi mvgtb, Avgvi
 Nti Gtm K_v ej tQb, i`ay Avgvi B mvt_ | GtKB etj tUK t b v j w R | c0qB
 wewf b e c t c w l K v q Avgv t` i Dcgnv t` tki b v q K b w q K v t` i m v t j v Z K v t i
 c w o — n i j D t W i t U K t b v j w R A t b K D P z g v t b i | Avgvi gtZv GKRB
 AwZkq t j i` e j t Z t M t j A A t U K t b v j w R A v b m c b e g v b j | Gevi Zv
 u`q w`tq Abf e K i j v g | m v t _ m v t _ A v e v i w c Q t b t U t b w b t q t M j v g
 G L v t b e j v B e v u j` e v s j v t` t k i t U w j w f k b P i v t b j` t j v t Z i` a B w e A v c b
 t` t L m g q t k l b v K t i G K U z A v a l z A b p v b` t j v I t` L v i R b` c e v t m
 t g v U r g u l m e v B B G f v t e t i K W t K t i i v t L | A v i t U t b t U t b t` t L | h v t n v K,
 G U v G L b A f v t m c w i Y Z n t q w M t q t Q | m e w K O B t i K w W t q w` t q i w L |
 f v t j v B n t j v | A v e v i i b j v g m g K v g t` i D t i t k` t c 0 m t W u I e v g v i
 e v Z t j u e n t Z v A v i G L b g t b t b B Z t e Z v i e 3 t e` i g j K _ v n t j v —
 0 n q t Z v m g K v g x n e v i A w f A Z v t K g b A v g v i R v b v t b B | Z t e A w g R w b
 A b t` i t` t K A v j` v n e v i A b f w Z t K g b | t Z v g i v g b L v i v c K t i v b v |
 G L b l c w _ e x t Z A t b K g v b j A v t Q b h v i v t Z v g v i m K j e v` e Z v I
 m x g v e x Z v t K t g t b w b t q B f v t j v e v t m b t Z v g v t` i | 0 K _ v` t j v A v g v t K l
 Q t q t M j | A v i h v t` i t K D t i t k` K t i K _ v` t j v e j v n t q t Q Z v t` i w b 0 q B
 t P v t L c w b G t m w M t q t Q |

wKQw`b AvtM GKRB mgKvgx wKtkvi Zvi eUjt`i wZhR evK`evtY ev
 wUwRstq AwZ0 ntq AvZhnZ`v Kti tQ | Gt t j t i A e k` Avt iv GKUz tenk B
 ntq i Q j Zvi i`gtgUiv tMvctb Zvi i`tg l t q e w f w l P v j y K t i t i t L
 G t m Q j | A v t i v w e r Q b e K t q K u l w U w R s, e w j s G i c 0 Z e v t` c 0 Z t i v t a G
 e v Z t j

Avi me c0vmxi gtZv Avgvi I i`ay t`nUvB v t K w e t` t k g b c t o _ v t K
 e v s j v t` t k | K Z g v b n w b, c 0 Z v i Y v, A e g v b b v A v i A v Z h n Z`v c 0 Z w b q Z B
 n t` Q A v g v t` i t` t k | A v g i v A t b K w K O B K i w Q | A v B b K i w Q, a i c v K o
 K i w Q | i t q t Q A t b K m x g v e x Z v | t h t Z n t e A t b K` t | f e 3 t f v M x t` i t K
 D r m v i n Z K i w Q w K ?

GKRB Weš-gvbj LoKtUv tctj I R w o t q a t i e u P t Z t P o v K t i |
 w e l Y z v i t K v b c h t q t M t j g v b j R x e t b i g v q v Z`v M K t i A v Z h n t b i c _

tetQ tbq Zv mntRB Abtggq| mgvR msmvi ms`wZ tZv Avi GKw`tb
 e`tj t`qv hvte bv| ZZ t j Y H W e š - g v b j w U i R b` P v B w K Q z L o K t U v |
 w K Q z D r m v n e` A K e v Y x | A v g i v P v B t j B m e v i n v t Z i K v t Q c 0 d k b v j
 K v D t Y u j s G i e`e`v K i t Z c w i b v | m g v R e`e`v l t Z g b b v | A v g i v
 K v D t Y u j s G i m v t` c w i w P Z I b v | Z t e n i v A v g i v l c w i | G B t h
 B f w U w R s B f w U w R s w b t q m v i v t` t k` n` P c t o w M t q t Q, A v Z h n Z`v i g n v g v i
 t j t M w M t q t Q — w K t j v c 0 Z 0 v b` t j v i g v a` t g` t j K t j R M v g x t g t q` t j v i
 R b` w K Q z D r m v n e` A K e v Y x, e v Z t j w f w l K t i m g q m g q t` L v t b v i e`e`v
 K i t Z c w i | A v g v t` i t` t k i g t b v t i w w e t k l A h v i v A v t Q b, m n R t e v a`
 K t i e B w j L t Z c v t i b | t h g b K t i w m i l K v K e x i m t i w m w c A v t Q m e v i
 N t i N t i t c t U i t L v i v K t h w M v t b v i R b` | t Z g b K t i g t b i m e t R v o h L b
 t k l n t q h v q t m m g t q i t L v i v K l Z v i v P v B t j B w j L t Z c v t i b | A v g v i` p
 w e k j m t m w l m g v b g h` v c v t e | _ v K t e N t i N t i |

0BF wUwRs0-G hLb GtmB cojvg ZLb ewj , w`tqQj vg` t j m v` — I i v
 e t j k a w l b w k i` a y A v g v t` i G B D c g n v t` t k i A w f a v t b B A v t Q | c w _ e x i
 A b` t K v t b v t` t k t b B | A b` v b` t` t k G g b A v P i Y t h s b w b h t Z t b i e v
 w b c x o t b i e v D Z` 3 Z v i c h t q c t o | A v t i v h v t c j v g Z v n t j v G i D r c w E
 e v g j K v i Y w m v t e` v q x K i v n t q t Q A v g v t` i P j w P t i K | t h L v t b c 0 q B
 t` L v h v q — m y` i x b w q K v t K b v q K I Z v i e U j v` i i` t Z w U R K i t Q Z v i c i
 a x t i a x t i c 0 q | G U v t h b d g f v | G f v t e B n t Z n t e | A e k` w f t j b i v I
 t h w U R K t i b v Z v b q | K _ v n t j v G f v t e B w K t k v i h e K t` i g v _ v q w t i v
 n e v i e v c j` l n e v i a v i Y m U A v t m | A v g v i t e k f v t j v B j v M j | w g t`
 e t j w b, m y` i Z` | Z v B m g q G t m t Q w m t b g v i c 0 h v R K c w i P v j K w` P
 i v B U v i t` i w e l q u t f t e t` L v i | t m Y i t e w W P G t t j t i l v L t Z c v t i G K
 w e i v U f v g K v |

Zv BF wUwRs kawu bv`vKtj I 0ewj s0 kawu wKs`mviv w e t k j A w f a v t b B
 A v t Q | G L b A v t i v G K u l b Z b k a t h w n t q t Q, 0 m v B e v i e w j s 0 | G B
 e w j s i` i f n q t Q v U t e j v t` t K B | t Q v U t Q v t Q t j t g t q i v` t j t L j v i g v t V
 G t K A b` t K t n q c 0 Z c b e K i t Q w Z h R e v K` e v t Y | i` i` w t m L v b t` t K B
 n q | m g q e` t j h v t` Q | Z v B A v c b v i A v R t K i G B w k i w f w e l` t Z K L b
 e w j s G i` v t q t R t j t M j e v K L b e w j s 0 v i v g v b w m K f v t e w e c h` - n t j v G
 w b t q m` v B Z U` (WORRIED) b v t` t K G L b B m g q | b i g g w l i g t Z v G
 ` k k t e B Z v t K M t o Z j e v i m t h w M U w b b |

cwi evi t_#KB nq i i | Ah_v K_v w tq G#K Ab#K tnq c#ZcbeKti
gRv Kov#Yvi dj KL#bvB wki i lci fv#jv bq Ges tm#U hw wki #K
wb#qB Kiv nq Zvntj tZv Av#iv wec`! Gi dj `j Kg n#Z cv#i | c#GZ
tm evB#i w#tq Zvi e#U#`i lcti Zv c#q#M Kivi tP#v Ki#Z cv#i |
cwi YZ n#Z cv#i Af#v#m | w#ZxqZ : tm Gf#te w#t#Ri ARv#S-w#Z#R
evK`ev#Y Av#v#S-nl qv#KB w#t#Ri w#tK AvK# Ki#Z i if Ki#Z cv#i |
Ges cwi YZ n#Z cv#i Af#v#m | `K#k#v#i th#setb Ggb wK ea#K` | Gw
gvb#l i GKw mnRvZ c#E | GRb`B gv#l evi evi GKB ai#bi gv#l i
mv#_ m#ct#K#Rov#l | Zv tm e#U#B t#vK ev `eev#nK m#ckB t#vK |
Av#v#b w#D#qB Av#v#i m#s#b#i Ggb cwi YvZ P#v# b#v |

cwi ev#i i ct#B Av#m `g | L#B te#k n#j tm `#j h#l#q#i Av#M#B
n#v#i tq td#j #e | A#i `#f n#j l R#v#t#e#l | Av#v#i ev#P#v Aek`B Av#v#t#K
ej #e c#Z#w b `#j wK n#j v | m#t#R b#v ej #j l Av#v#b tZv R#v#t#Z P#v#B |
l i K_v#i ga` t_#KB te#i n#q Av#m#e t#K#D Z#v#K ev#j s Ki#Q ev K_v#e#j
K#o w`#Q wK b#v | `i`#Z#i mv#_ w#t#e#l | m#s#v#t#K te#v#S#t#e#l | g#L ej #e#b,
tm KZU#v `i`Z#Y#G Ges KZU#v fv#j ve#t#m#b Av#v#b Z#v#K | Ges Av#v#b Gi
wei`#x Aek`B m#W#K e`e`v w#t#e#l | A#t#K ev#P#v fq cv#q | m#v#m
th#v#t#e#l `#j R#v#t#e#l `i K#v#i n#j th ev#j s Ki#Q Zvi Av#f#v#e#t#K#i
mv#_ l th#v#t#e#l Ki#e#b | mev#B-B wki GL#v#b | wK GKB#f#v#e#l h#v#i ev#j s
Ki#Q Z#v#i Av#f#v#e#t#K#i l Me#K#v#i ev D#m#v#n#Z K#v#i wK#e#v#e#v#i
_v#K#v#i wK#Q#z t#b#l | GL#B mg#q | Av#i GL#B Av#g#v#i h#v#i mev#B w#t#j
D#t`#v#M t#b#i i i` K#v#i | c#v#_#e#i me Av#f#v#b t_#KB g#t#Q h#v#e#l ev#j s,
#B#f#v#U#v#R#s#D |

bvix l cKwZ

cKwZ GL#b eo#B Ak#v#s#t t#v#v#v#s#Z#v cKwZ R#b#x#i Av#R D#M#G#Z#m#v#v
wek#g#q | So ev#o eb#v fv#g#K#e#e l Av#t#M#q#v#v#i D#E#v#e w`#tq tm R#v#b#t#q
w`#Z P#v#q Zvi KZ#Z#i l m#v#e#f#S#g#t#Z#i K_v#l wK#S` t#K#b? t#K#b gv#Z#t#m#n
j w#j Z m#s#v#t#K Ggb K#t#v#i kw`#? Gi th#gb `e#A#v#b#K e#v#L#v Av#Q t#Z#b
Av#Q Av#v#w#Z#K e#v#L#v l | th h#v#i Ae#v#t#b t_#K e#v#L#v w`#tq#B P#j #Q#b |
cKwZ P#j #Q Zvi Av#v#b g#t#b |

m#K#v#j K#v#M#R L#j#B t`L#j v#g B#v#t#b G#K#R#b ag#f#q t#b#Z#v fv#g#K#t#e#i K#v#Y
e#v#L#v K#t#i#Q#b | Zv t`#L Av#g#v#i mg`-A#v#`#Z#j t#P#Z#v#q G#K fv#g#K#e#e n#q
t#M#j | GZ K#v#j i we#A#v#b, m#v#v#v me w#g#_#v c#G#v#Y#Z n#j v Zv#t#j ? D#v#b wK
Ae#j#x#v#q e#j #Q#b, b#v#i#i K#v#i#Y#B fv#g#K#e#e | b#v#i#i A#v#j#x#v#b t#v#l#v#K,
A#g#v#R#Z Av#P#v#i e`e#v#v#i, e#v#f#P#v#i#B c#v#_#e#t#Z fv#g#K#e#e w#t#q Av#t#m | Av#v#g
Gi Av#m#j `e#A#v#b#K K#v#Y e#v#L#v w#t#q Av#t#v#P#v#v K#v#e b#v GL#b | h#v#v
Av#v#w#Z#K w`K#v#v t`#L#b Ges g#t#b K#t#b gv#b#l i cv#t#e#i dj k#v#Z#B G
`#t#M#M, Z#v#i c#Z#h#_#v#_ m#s#y#b c#o#k#B K#t#i#B `w#o Av#K#l#P#v#i K#v#i#Q : #c#v#e
h#v#i `v#q#x#v#b n#e#l Zv tm mg#M#G#v#b#e R#w#Z#i cv#e#l | i#y#g#v#i b#v#i#i n#Z#v#e#l
t#K#b#? #h#Z t`#v#l b#v#i t#v#l#o#B m#s#v#Z#i i i` n#t#q#U#j | Av#`g#v#l q#v#t#_#K#;
n#v#l q#v# M#U#g dj t#L#q th#f#j K#v#i ev th m#s#v#Z#i c#P#j#b K#t#i t#M#j G#B
G#K#v#e#k k#Z#v#x#t#Z G#t#m#l Zv eng#v#l |

t#m#`#b U#v#G#t#m#i G#K#v#U#v#i cv#v#t#v#v m#s#L#v#q t#P#v#l ev#v#v#Q#j#v#g | G#B we#t#k#l
m#s#L#v#U#v# 1972 t_#K 2009 ch#S#-c#G#q 40 e#Q#i we#v#f#b#e#t#`#t#i b#v#i#i D#b#Z
Ae#b#v#Z ev Ae#v#b cwi e#Z#b#i G#K#v#U#v#i m#s#L#v#b Z#j#j a#t#i#Q#l | th#gb 1972
m#v#j k#Z#K#v#i 36.2 f#v#M P#v#K#v#i t#g#t#q#t#i `L#j#j #Q#j | 2009 m#v#j#j tm
m#s#L#v# G#t#m `w#o#t#q#Q 49.8 f#v#M | ej #Z#t#M#j cv#t#i i c#G#q mg#v#b mg#v#b |
1972 m#t#b cv#t#i i c#Z# 1 W#j#v#i Av#t#q b#v#i#i Av#q#U#j 58 t#m#U#v# Zv GL#b
G#t#m `w#o#t#q#Q 77 t#m#t#U#l | h#v#i cv#t#i i P#v#t#Z#v#i A#t#K t#e#Q#t#b Zey#l
m#v#g#t#b t#Z#v G#t#Q#l |

K_v#_#t#j#v h#v#i#v#t#o#A Ae#v#v#i#Z b#v#i#i#i w#t#q ev#v#v n#t#q#Q, Kg te#k me
t`#k#i t#e#t#i#t#U#B G#v#v c#h#v#R#` | A_#v#v#Z#K D#b#Z w#t#q h#Z K_v#B Av#g#v#i
ev#j cwi ew#i#K ev m#v#g#v#R#K Ae#v#t#b#i Av#`#S` t#K#v#t#v#v cwi e#Z#B n#t#q#Q wK?
w#v#v#S#-M#h#t#Y#i K_v#h#L#b Av#t#m G#K#R#b we#v#v#n#Z b#v#i#i m#s#v#t#i i w#v#v#S#-M#h#Y
K#v#i #j#g#Z#v K#Z#f#v#M i#v#t#L#b? Av#v#g c#E#v#x#v#i A#t#K b#v#i#t#K#B m#v#v#v m#B#v#n#v#R

Kti Gtm tc-tPK ev teZtbi UvKvUv ~vxi nvZ Ztj w`tZ t`tLwQ|
_i"ZcY~el tq umxvš-Mb~Yi ~lgZvi K_v bv nq ev`B w`j vq, fvgKvB
ev KZUv i vLZ cvti? Ges GUV GKwU ms~wZtZ cwi YZ ntqtQ| wetqi
ci GKwU tqtq| Avt~-Avt~-f~j hvq Ges i ex`bv~i mfi mj wgvj tq
wekym Kitz`i i" Kti —

UAvgi th me w`tZ nte tm tZv Avig Rvb,—
Avgvi hZ weE, cfi Avgvi hZ evYx|
Avgvi tPvtLi tPiq t`Lv, Avgvi Kvbi tkvsv,
Avgvi nvZi wbcY tmev, Avgvi Avb~Mvsv—
me w`tZ nte|

tm Zvi mg~fvjvev w`tqB nwtiq tdtj wbtRtK| Zvi mg~
`vq`wqZi GLb Ab` GKRtbi | wPš~tPZbv me| GUV tftB tm teuk
Avb~ Z MveZ Ges mv_R gtb Kti wbtRtK| Ggb fiteB i tÜ`i tÜ`XtK
AvtQ G wekym|

gv KZ hšYv mn` Kti cwi evti GKwU wki wbtq Avtmb| tKvsv KviYv tm
wki hw` AmY` ev weKj v~ nq Zvi mg~t`vl ev`vqfvi enb Kitz nq
gvtk| mj` ~vfwek wki ntj B ev wK! jvj b cvj tbi me`wqZi wK fite
cvj b Kitz I` ~KwZ t`evi GKRbL LjR cvl qv hvte bv| wKš`Pb t`tK
cvb Lmtj B, i ~v tvbB| IB OhZ t`vl b` tNvl 0| mš~tbi eev t`tK`i i"
nq gvtk t`vl v~vc Kiv| cvov-c0Ztekx, mgvR-msmvi wQ wQ Kitz`_vtK
tePwi gvtk| tQj tqtq`~tj Lvivc KitzQ, ~vng KitzQ, tQj cvovi
eLvUt`i mvt` wgtk tMq, WwM wbt`Q wKsev tqtq tcvj Kti teovt`Q,
0tZigvi Rb`B Ggb ntj w0| gv-l gv_v tctZ tbb| cji`l gvbyl! wbtRtK
nvj Kv Kivi Rb` etj tQ tftB mš~vvl t`b wbtRtK| Avnv, eev bv! gtb
KZ Kó tctqtQ! Avi gv—tm thb tKvsv KóB cvqvb| gvtk thb nZkv
wbev~Yi Rb` wKQB Kitz nq bv! tm tZv gv! tm wK gvbyl? bv| tm gvbyl
bv| tm GKRb tqtqgvbyl | Avtiv Avtiv eU AvtM t`tKB tm tRtb GtmtQ
tm K_v| ZvB tZv tm wPš~H Kitz cvti bv AwfthwM Kivi K_v, tm eev
wvmtB wK` wqZi cvj b KitzQ! At`_P thvMvb w`tj B me`wqZi tkl ntq
hvq bv| th mgvR wetqi cPj b_vKte tm mgvR wvtfvmP`_vKte| wetq
thgb GKRb cji`l I bixi gta` nq tZgb wvtfvmP` nq`Rtbi gta`B|
wKš` wetq, Mvtq nj`i gZv i f KvR GKRb wvtfvmP` tqtq eOB
Ai f—0tm AtbK AtbK w`b AvtMi K_v hLb gvbyl KvPv gvsm tLZ0

...bv tZgb wKQz bv| GB tZv tmw`tbi K_v—Avig Avgvi cwi wPZ
GKRtbi K_v Rvb tm Zvi wbtRi gvvi wetqtZ Mvtq nj`i w`b
KtbtK nj`i w`tZ wMvtqQ tRtb mevB AvZtK DvtQ| cti AvK` ev
Kj gv covi w`b ewoi mevB tmR`_R P~j tMj | tqtqWtK wbj bv|
I i th wetq tftQ tMq! I tMj be`cwZi AKj`vY nte| tKvsv
tQj i t~t` wK Ggb ntqtQ?

wKsev weev einfZ m~ctK~ kw~`~tfc`i ayGKRb bixtK cv_i tOuv
GLbl tKvsv tKvsv mgvR cPwZ AvtQ| Avi thLvrb tbB tmLvrb
mgvRi Kiz wó, wZhr evK`evY, Aw`vKto Oto tdjvi gZv tnq c0Zcbæ
Kivi c0Yzv—c0qk Awfhy~tK Ni-msmvi tZv fvjv K_v cv`ex chS-
OvotZ nq| Kitz nq AvZhvZ`v| wKš`Aci c~t| tKgb wbevRi fite Nti
teovq| GKUz fj` ntq wMvtqQj | cji`l gvbyl Avevi t`vl wKtmi?
AwewvZ ntj tZv me t`vl tmB e`wPwi Yxi, Zvi Qj vKjvi | Avi hw`
weevvZ nb Zvtj mvt` Awfhy~ nb tm-l wgvjv| wwkó f`~tj vtKi`_g|
wv0qB tKv_vl fj` wQj, Aetjv wQj, NvUwZ wQj |

tKv_vl tKvsv al~Yi NUbv NUj Avgiv metPiq AvtM RvbZ PvB
tqtqW tKgb tcvlvK ctowQj? ev tqtqW wK t`vl wQj? tOvU tOvU
tqtqiv hv`i tPvtL`_vKte`~cæ`ü`~tq`_vKte A~xKvi my`i Rxtbi
tmvbwj fvel`tZi| GtKi ci GK AvZhvZ`v Ktib P~j tQ| KviY?
eLvUt`i AZ`vPvi! wK`~tLRbK| GKwU evj Kl Rvrb Zvi Mvtq tKvsv
Kv`v j vMte bv| tm cji`l! mgvR wa`vi w`te tqtqWtK| GZ tqtq
_vKtZ tm tKb? hv tQj wJi AZ`vPviti t`tK tKvsv AstkK Kg bq|
eis AtbKvstKb teuk| tm wbtRi cwi evti i gvb m~tbi K_v wPš~Ktib
AvZhvrbti c`_tetQ tbq| wbtRtK wbtRi RxtkK GZB A`~vxb gtb
nq| wKš`th c0KZ Acivax tm Avevi bZb Kti`~cæ`~tL| Rvj tevtb|
gvQ ati |

Ggb wj LtZ`_vKtj mvi w`bB KwUtq w`tZ cvie| ARm`D`vni Y i tqtQ|
bixtKB t`vix mve`~Kiv nq Ges GUV GKwU ms~wZtZ cwi YZ ntqtQ
bixl tKgb Ae jxvq tgb tbq mewKQ| Avgv`i Av`~mvgwRK
Ae`vbB Gi Rb``vqx|`vqx Avgv`i cwi ewi K I mvgwRK gj`teva|
Avi bq—0SbK bixte mn, bixte mn| wFZti wetl i ewj, gj`eR gvP
djvl 0| mgq GtmtQ c0KwZi gZv i`tL`~wovei| wet`th Kievi|
Rvbtq t`evi—AtbK ntqtQ!

kwmZ bq mwVK kãwU nte 0j wj Z cwj Z0

GgbwU hw` AvR GLvfb A_@ Avtawi KvZ nZ H tqtqUk wki wbfZb wbgp KugwU Gtm tctU±0 KiZ! wbtq thZ Agb gvtqi KvQ t_tK! niw Avng 0qj` MvbiR0 Abb`vi K_v ej wQ| th wKbv wePri Kt` i KvQ t_tK mtePP b=af cvevi cil `kR tftvUi `fZvi KviY c0g `k Rti gta` _vKvi tmšfVM` t_tK ewAZ nq Ges tmB Kó-te`bv-j 34vq gQp hvevi Dcµg nq| GK cqfzq Zvi gvtK tWtK Avbv nq mwšbv t`evi Rb`, mvgj vfbvi Rb`| 0gv0, Avrv gv! gv kãUvB KZ gaj! gv tZv bv ej tZB tevtS mšfbi `tL-e`_v-Kó Ges Zv wbi vgtqi gtnšla| Avi tmB gv Gtm Kx Kitjb! c0ZthwMZvi wePri K bw`Z tj LK úgvqb Avntg` hLb tmUv ej tj b Avgvi mviv Mtq KvUv w`tq DVj | Dnb Aek` tek ti tM wMtq ej tj b, 0Avi KLtbn thb Ggb NUbv bv NtU0 | ci qjYB fvej vg, Dnb GKv wK Kitēb!

wK KitZ cvtib! KZRb Abb`vtK ewPteb? I bvi GK bvUk t`tLwQjvg—tKvfbv KviY AwZwi³ ti tM tMj i vM wbeviYi Rb` cUvcU KvP Pi Mwa tft0 tdj tQ mevB| KvP fvOvi SbSb kã i vM KgvZ mrvh` KitQ| wKš` Abb`vt`i evey-gv l bvUK t`tLwv ev fti wMtqQb| Zviv mgvfb wbtRi mšfbi gb tft0 tdj tQ—hZLwK gvi tavi Kti| Ac0Seq` wki th KZ Amrvq! `p| metj i AZ`vPvi me mgqB Aaxb` `p| i c0Z| GUv nqtZvev gvbt i mnRvZ c0E| Avi GRb`B cU`exi wevfbet`tk bviX l wki t`i wbi vcEvi Rb` wevfbektvvi e`v mi Kvti i Zid t_tKB tbqv nq|

c0ZwU gvbe mšvbB cKwZi mšvb| cKwZ fvtj vte m evey gvtK jvj b cvj tbi `wqZi w`tq _vtK| wbt`_v vte G `wqZi cvj b Ki te mevB—G gnwetkj GB c0Z`vkv| wKš` GB GKwU NUbvB Avgiv hw` ch0j vPbv Kwii, wK t`L tZ cvB| gv-l Kó tctqQb tqtqi Kt0| cvteb bv? Avgvt`i B eK tdtU Kó nq hLb tKD GKRB ev` hvq c0ZthwMZv t_tK | Avi gv! nqtZv tqtqi t_tKl tewk Kó Zvi| Zey GKRB c0Seq` gvbt Avi wki |

Kvi KvQ t_tK Avgiv tewk AvZwqšy Avkv Kie? AwffveK D`vniY mw0 Kitēb Rxe tbi metqj t`| wbtRtK wqšy Kivi wkv v tZv wki tK w`tQbB bv eis `e`t`ii gZv wbtRi i vM t`vfv wbeviYi Rb` Mwa

fvOvi gZv fv0tQb wbtRi mšfbi tgi` É| tePriv `p wki l i vM t`vfv nZvkv `i Kivi Rb` wKQB fv0tZ cvij bv! Zte niw fv0te| l hLb evey gv nte wK GKBFvte fv0te wbtRi mšfbi wbtRi ARvtšB| GfvteB Ppwwviti Pj tZ _vtK wbfZb-wbcxotbi tLjv| c0Rb` t_tK c0Rb`|

GKwU wki wK Pvq? fvtj vevm Avi w Mwb`Rbv| ZvtK i ay mwVK c_wU t`wL tq w`tZ nte Avi fvtj vevm tZ nte| fvtj vevmB Zvi wFZi t_tK tei Kti Avbte j wKtq _vkv tmB Atkl qjgZv, kw³| wKš` Zvi wecixZwU NUtj B wec`| wki t`i l ci wei³ nq ekvewK Kiv bZb wK0z bq| AtbtK gtb Ktib HfvteB wki tK wkv v w`tZ nte| c0wZMZfvte tm fvtj v wKQB AR0 Kti w| me my`i wKQB ZvtK wLvtZ nte| wKš` AtbK cixv v wbi v v l Mtel Yv Kti t`Lv wMtq tQ th c0ZwU gvbe wki B GK GKwU dtj i gZv| weKwZ nZ GKUz mrvh` `i Kvi GB hv| Mw`v dj tK tMj vc evbtbvi wK=af tMj vctK Pucv evbtbvi tPov gv tB ActPov| th thgb Zvi c0Z mšyb titL Av`v titL eo tZ mrvh` KivUv mdj AwffveK tZi D`vniY|

mKvtj Ng t_tK Dtv `p l vl qvfbv t_tK i i` Kti ivZ NgytZ hvl qv chš-Avcbvi wki KZfvteB bv wei³ KitQ AvcbtK| Avi Avcub Avcbvi tmB wei³ nZvkv c0vK KitQb wPrKvi PivPvtgvp Kti| Ggw0 wK Mtq nZ Ztj | hZeviB Avcub Avcbvi wbtRi AvPitYi l ci wqšy nwi tQ tdtj tQb ZZeviB Avcbvi wki i mgvfb wbtRi AmrvqZi l wbi vcEvnxbZvtevatK Ztj ai tQb| Avcub w0qB Ggb AvPiY Kitēb bv Avcbvi mnKg` i mv`! tKb? Avcbvi c0Z mšyb nwi tQ tdtj te| wK GKB c0ZwUqv nte Avcbvi wki i| nqtZv AvcbtK AvcvZt` w0tZ fq cvte Zte tKvfbv mšybRbK Ae`vteb emvtZ cvite bv tm| GfvteB te0 l v GKwU wki Avt`-Avt`-mšyb c0k0 Kivi qjgZv tZv nwi tQB tdtj te| Ggb wK wbtRi c0Z mšybUKl Aewk0 _vKte bv| AUKviti AZj MnYti nwi tQ th tZ ZvtK GZUKz cwi ktj KitZ nte bv| Avcbvi wki i wFZi gj`teva, AvZmšybteva Gme Kw`qjZ `Yvevji exR tivcY Kivi mgq GLbB| mgq cvi nq tMj Avcub, Rvuz ev iv0` th hZ AvBb c0qMB Ki`K bv tKb wKQB nte bv| AtbtKB nqtZv ej tēb ev`Prt`i tK tZv 0kvb0 KitZB nte| 0kwmZ0 tKb nte tm? mwVK kãwU wK GLvfb 0j wj Z cwj Z0 nte bv? Gfvte wPrKvi PivPvtgvp bv Kti Avcbvi wki tKB me wK0i Rb` t`v l x mve`-bv Kti ZvtK nxb`šy Zvq bv

c0ZuU wki i PvB GKwU gv4qi tKvj

tQvU tQvU ev" Pv_tjv miv Ni gq Q4UvQwU Ki4Q| Kx AmvaviY GK `k` | Avgvi tPvL t_tg AvtQ IB w4kl t4tqW i I ci | eQi cuP eqm n4e I i | gv_vq GKSwK tKvKov Pj | tmjvqv i KwgR I obv cto G4m4Q | Wwb w`4Ki cv4q wKQz GKUv Amjeav AvtQ | GKUz Lp4tq Lp4tq nuU4Q | nuU4Q bv | mgv4b t`4ov4Q | gv4S gv4S Gi tKvj DV4Q I i tKvj DV4Q Avevi t4tg hv4Q | Avnv! G4KB etj `kke | `k4tei meUKz Avb`4K wbsto w4t4Q | `4j hv4Q tLj vaj v Ki4Q, w4qv4bv wK4L4Q e4ev-gv `v`v`w` , b4bv-b4mbi Av`i fv4jvevmv w4tq te4o DV4Q | Avcbv iv nq4Zv fv4tQb G Avevi bZb wK? me wki i vB tZv Ggb `kke cv4Q | c0ZuU wki i B Gi Kg c0c` | nuv 0c0c`0 k4wU wK AvtQ | Z4e c0ZuU wki wK Zv cv4Q? GB th t4tqW i K_v ej wQ GZUKz eq4m I i R4etbi I ci w`4tq et4 tM4Q b4bv So | cvwLi g4Zv D4o teov4bv GB t4tqi Wwbv t4tQ w4tqWj tmB S4o | D4o w4tqWj evmv | K_v wQj I i GB KvUv cv w4tq tLuov n4q KwU4tq w`4e mivwU R4eb | iv`vi cv4k w4v4v vjv w4tq | tKv4bv w4Kz gv4b4i th4b jvj mvi wK4vi n4q | nuv wK thw`b I 4K tUb t`4K GK`j `4w4ZKvix Pui K4i w4tqWj | gvj evnx tUb t`4K j w4tq coevi mgq Wwb w`4Ki cvUv KvUv tMj | tLuRLei K4i I e4ev-gvi tKv4bv mUvb cvl qv tMj bv | GgbB tZv nl qvi K_v wQj | KZ kZ NUbv NU4Q c0Zw4qZ | I i t4t4t4 GKUz Ab`i Kg | wPwKrmvi Rb` wKQz mrvnh` mn4hwm4Zv t4tj I KvUv cv w4tq `y`4Uv eQi GK Abv4_i g4Zv R4ebh4cb K4i4Q | tKD G4m ej j bv : Pj gv Avgvi N4i Pj , Awg tZvgv4K M4i i w4tq Mvb MvB4q Ng cvove | Ae4k4t Av4gwi KvB c4v4x GK gnv4v4e evsjv4`wK `4cwZ I i R4etb tmv4vi KwW ifcvi KwW et4 w4tq Gj | I 4K `4EK t4tq wmv4e Av4gwi Kv4Z w4tq Gj | I i cv4qi wPwKrmv ntjv | e4ev gv4qi K4t4 P4o tNvov tNvov tLjvi `44e mdj ntjv |

Avgv4`i t`4k Ggb nvRvi nvRvi Amvq Abv_ wki AvtQ | wK4S`4EK M4hY Ki4Z cv4e t4ej gv4 evsjv4`wK w4Zv wKsev gv4Zv | th4Kv4bv GKRB4K evsjv4`wK cvm4cvU4vix n4Z n4e | tKv4bv Kv44Y evsjv4`wK est4v4w4Z tKD Ab` tKv4bv t`4ki b4Mwi KZj M4hY Ki4j Zv4K 0Z b4Mwi K4Zj Rb` Abgv4Z M4hY Ki4Z nq | G4Z K4i ew4Z n4Q nvRv4v wki | miv w4t4j nvRv4v e4ev gv | evsjv4`wK bv ntj tm evsjv4`wK Abv_

m44bi e4ev gv n4e bv Zv wK wK? nvRvi nvRvi PvBwR, Aw4dKvb ev cv_4xi Ab`vb` t`4ki tQ4j t4tqiv Qw4tq wQwU4tq AvtQ miv w4kgq, `4EK e4ev gv4qi Kv4Q | KZ kZ w4tm44b `4cwZ i4t4Q | Avgv4`i t`4ki ew4Z tQ4j t4tq_tjv iv`vq iv`vq tUvKvB n4q N4i teor4Q | te4j d4j i gvjv w4v4 Ki4Q w44Ri d4j i g4Zv R4etbi w4v4t4q | Gw4ZgLv4vq tL4q bv tL4q tm4 fv4jvevmv QvovB eo n4Q | Avgv4`i wK GB wki_tjvi c0Z tKv4bv `w4ZB`4b? GKwU wki i met4tq eo c0qvRb e4ev gv | GUv g4b Kivi tKv4bv KviY t4b th`i agv4 M4x4e tQ4j t4tq4KB mrvnh` Ki4Z nq ZvB GB `4EK e`4v | w4ZvgvZvi tKv4bv w4Ki t4b | Db4Z t`k_tjv4Zi AZ`vPvix t4kvM0` , Amj` Aw4e4PK e`4w4ZvgvZvi m44b4K iv4Zvi w4R `w4t4Zj w4tq hv4 Ges`i ay_vKv Lvl qvi m4t4`ve`B bq c0qvR4vq fv4jvevmv I e`4v K4ib Zv iv | L4R t`b e4ev gv | tmLv4b Avgiv Avgv4`i tQ4j t4tq4`i Rb` , Avgv4`i f4e4`Z c4R4b4i Rb` wK KivQ?

`4EK M4hY A4bK R4wJ GKwU c04qv | th Kv44KB w`4tq t`4qv hv4 bv GKwU wki i Aw4f4v4KZj | Lvivc tjvKil Af4v t4b G msmv4i | m4wKfv4e tLuRLei w4tq Z4eB G KvR4w Ki4Z n4e | gw4K4 hy4iv44 GKRB4K `4EK M4h4Yi Dch44 n4Z ntj m44e` w4ZvgvZv4K nvRv4v i Kg cv4v4v-w4v4v4v4i ga` w`4tq th4Z nq | Aw4`4 , mvgv4RK gv4v4K me ai4bi mv4_`4Pj t4v4v4e w4t44v K4i t`Lv nq | GKB e`4v4i Q4d4v4 w4U0 G4v4AvB Ges B4g4M4b `y`4v4i K4i K4i | tnvg`v4w4v4 G4Rw4Y_tjv w4Zb evi w4f4v4v4v4e`4v4K K_v4v4Z4 etj gv4v4K Ae`4v , Aw4f4v4K wmv4e Dch44 Zv , cvwi ewi K kw44` , mg44x Ges k4Lj vi cv4i gvc K4iB Zvici w4e4P4v K4ib Dch44 Aw4f4v4K | Ges GB G4Rw4Y_tjvB th4v4v4v4 K4i Av4Z wki i t`4ki ms`4vi mv4_ | cv_4xi me t`4ki ms`4v_tjv cv4t4Q | Avgv4`i t`k tKb cv4e bv? tKb cv4k4 Ki4Z Ab4v4? tKb GB b`jvj tm4R_vKv! wKsev gv_v4i Am4 mvi4Z gv_vB tK4U tdjv? Avgv4`i t`4ki A`4w4ZK Ae`4vi K_v w4e4P4vq t4t4LB Aw4 ej wQ | ga`c0P` wKsev BD4v4v4ci K_v w4tq Aw4 Av4jv4v4v Kie bv GLv4b | Z4e Av4gwi Kv4Z Lp4B K4v4i fv4e me4w4Z w4e4P4v Kiv nq | tKbbv th wki wU Av4gwi Kv4Z X4j tm M4b KwW`w4tq X4j Ges me ai4bi m44v4m-m44v4v Zvi c0c` | GLv4b GKwU gv4e wki w4tq Av4v4 Av4M thgb Ab4v4v4v Kiv nq , w4tq Av4v4i c4i I GKBfv4e Kiv nq | ZvB Av4gwi Kvi mv4_ th me t`4ki `4EK Av`vb c0vb nq Zv iv Av4gwi KvB

GtRwY_tjvi lci wbfP Kti| Ggb wK evsjv`kl ZvB Kti| Avtgmw Kvb tnvg÷vWw l BwgMk`bi KvM`Ri lci wfwE KtiB AvBbMZ AwrfveK wbyQ Kiv nq| Zte evsjv`wk estkv`MZ l evsjv`wk cwtctvUavix bv ntj nte bv| ZvB `0Z cwtctvUwP kiYvcbentZ nq| Awvg thUv ejtZ Pw`Q tmlv ntjv th tnvg÷vWw lci wfwE Kti memkOz nt`Q tmlv`b| A_` Avtgmw Kvb tnvg÷vWw ms`v_tjv wKŠ` GKRb evsjv`wk Avtgmw Kvb l iwkwqvb ev Ab` tKv`bv t`tki Avtgmw Kvb`K Avjv`v fivte wetePbv Kiv nq bv| Avgiv tKb KiwQ? Avgiv tKb evsjv`wk Avtgmw Kvb`K m`thvM w`w`Q Ab` Avtgmw Kvb`i`K ewAZ KiwQ? evstjv`k Avtgmw Kvb nuDR (HAUGE) Gi AŠfP bq| Avgv`i c0Ztekv iv0`fvi Z Pxbmn 80wU iv0`Gi Avl ZvfvP | evsjv`wk ev`Pv th Avtgmw Kvb cwievti my`i l my`fivte gvbj ntZ cvti Zvi c0vY 2008 mvtj Avtgmw Kvb tcm`twU c`c0`Pwi cvejv Kvb cwUwP wntbUi Rb gvKtKBb-Gi meKub0 mšvb| evsjv`wk GB tqtqU gv` wZb gvm eqtm 0tKedU wj c0-Gi wPwKrmvi Rb` Avtgmw KvZ hvq Ges GB gvKtKBb `cwZ ZvtK `EK Kb`v wnmvte MhY Ktib| fwm`m ZLb eZgvtbi AvBbwU KvR Ktib| AvR GB gvKtKBb Kb`vi Rxeb tKv_vq _vKZ?

Gic`ti thUv Avtm tmlv ntjv agfK GB `EK c`wZi Avl ZvfvP Kiv| gnmj gvb evey gv gnmj gvb mšvb, w`y`y evey gv w`y`mšvb MhY KitiZ cvite| GKwU wki`i agP wK tmlv? gvtqi ggZvgvLv tKvj, evey Av`i tme—GB tZv `kke| GB tZv `kktei agP Gi tek tm wKQB tevS bv| tm Pvq gvtqi tKvj evey tme| kZ kZ wki`i AvtQ hvK evey gv Rtb`i ciB tdtj ti`L hvq Aw`vKto| KviY tm hv-B tnvK| Zvi agwK? tm tKvb atgP evey gvtqi mšvb? Gme cKwAvgt`i t`tki wki`i`EK c`wZtZ RuUj Zvi mw0 Kti| Ggb wK Avgv`i t`tki A_` evsjv`wk`i msL`vj Nym`c0vq AtbK mgq tfwMwšit` `Kvi nq| Kte KLb Zvi atgP GKwU MhYthvM` ev`Pv Avmte ev evey gv Avmte! GUv Aek`B wetePbvthvM` hv` tKv`bv Rb`vZv evey gv weteKl fivte Abtiva Ktib| AvteM Kms`vi hvB Avgiv ewj bv tKb! Zte tKv`bvgtZB AvBb Kti Pwctq t`qv hvq bv|

Avgiv wbtRt`i`K tmKjvi etj `we Kwi| 0tmKjvii Rg0 wK? agwbi`c`qZv? agwxbZv? `fUvi GKwU bq? tmKjvii Rg nt`Q iv0`K ag`t`K Avjv`v Kiv| tKv`bv agB iv0`q e`e`vi lci cfwv tdj tZ

cvite bv| iv0`Pj te Zvi wbr`wbtq| `EK c`wZtZi Gi c0j b_vKv `i Kvi| Avgv`i Amnvq wki`i_tjv`K iv`wq iv`wq GwZgLvbwq Amnv`qi gtZv Nj tZ bv w`tq 0evey-gv0i tKv`j w`tq t`qvUvB nI qv DwPZ Avgv`i Av`Kvi| Gt`q`h`w` Avgiv 0tmKjvii 0 bv ntZ cwii Zte mviv cw`exi Rb` Avgiv wbtRt`i`K Db`P Kie wKfvte? 1998 t`K 2009 muj chS-wPb t`K Avtgmw Kvq `EK ev`Pv GtmtQ 6,3,894 Rb| tmlv`b evsjv`k t`K GtmtQ gv` 104 Rb| ag`Ges AwrfvteKi bvMwi KtZji mxgve`ZvB GgbwU nevi gj KviY| t`tki wFZti l tZv tZgb GKUv `EK MhY nt`Q bv| KviY wK? nuv GLbl mvgwRKfvte Avgiv ZZUv D`vi ntZ cwii w| ntj B ev wK? evsjv`tki AvBb Abjv`ti Avcub KLt`bvB GKwU `EK ev`Pvi wczvgvZv ntZ cvite bv| nteb, AvBbMZ AwrfveK| Avcbvi m`cwEi DEiwaKvi tm KLt`bvB cvte bv| Gfvte AvBb KtiB Avgiv mgvRtK `EK MhY t`K Abjv`wvZ Kwi, wfbw`Pv`L t`L tZ eva` Kwi |

nvBwZi tmB fqven fvgKt`c weaY`-wki`i`i`K hLb `EK wnmvte wbtq Avmvi ag cto tmj Avgvi tPv`L tftm DVj Avgv`i t`tki Abjv`ti Acj0tZ tfwMv tmB wea`-KvP KvP gj_tjv| Avmb Avgiv mevB wgtj GB ag`eY`RwZ—gvb`li mw0 Gme AvBb_tjv`K f`j w`tq cKwZi KvQ AvZ`mgcP Kwi| cKwZi AvBb`K m`šyb Kwi| cKwZi AvBb gvbeZv| Avt`v Avt`v gvbeKZv PPP Kwi| etb`iv etb`my`i wki`i`v gvZt`vto| Avgv`i c0ZwU wki`i`_vK GKwU Kti gvtqi tKvj |

Avgv`i t`tk Kte tmB tQij nte

m`VMZ GK citj vKevmtK Nti Nti biK t`Lv`Q bi tKi chix| vekyj vekyj nmo tZ dlv tbn t`Q tZj, UMeM Kti dlv tQ tZj | cOZwU nmo i mvg tB j wV nvtZ `mo tQ Av tQ GKRb Kti chix Avi wKQ`Y ci ci j wV w` tQ agvag ewo w` t`Q nmo i wFZti | AvMŠK RvtZ PvBj, 01 Lv tB wK n` t`Q?

Revte ejj : I wKQz bv | biK hšy v t`tk tinnvB tctZ gvby | tei ntq AvmtZ PvB tQ | Avi ZLjb j wVi AvNvtZ ZvtK wFZti cvVtbn t`Q |—hv trnK, Nti Nti t` L tQ AvMŠK | nVr tm _gtK `wovtj v |

—Guk! G nmo i Rb` tZv tKv tbn chixB tbB | wR t`Am Ki tZB RvtZ cvij, 01 Lv tB chixi `i Kvi tbB | GKRb DV tZ tPov Ki tB cvtki Rb ZvtK tU tB bvg tQ w tQ Av tM0 |

—I nmo tZ Kvi v Av tQ? chix tntm Reve w` j, 0evOwj 0 |

nvt tQb? fvetQb, G Avevi bZb wK? Av cvb tZv RvtbbB Avgvi KvQ t`tk i b tZ nte? wK Avi Kie! Avgv`i Me` t v t e j weRqx W. BD b m t K, wKQz evOwj tU tB bvg t bvi th e` P ov P v j v t`Q Zv t` t L tek Kw b a t i B gv vi wFZi Nj cvK Lv`Q euevi tkvbn GKwU c t i v t b v t K S Z K | t K w j t L w Q j G t K S Z K w U ? t m h v B t r n K | A m v a v i Y | i e x ` b v _ h L b t b v t e j c j ` v i t c t q w t j b w K G K B ` t k ` i A e Z v i Y v n t q w Q j | D u b t b v t e j w K t b G t b w Q t j b e t j w Z i ` Z n t q w Q t j b | 1913 t`tk 2006—GKB evOwj Avgiv | GuvB mZ` th t v t e j c j ` v i K L t b v w K t b A v b v h v q b v | m g q Z v c h v Y K t i t Q G e s K i t e |

niv, H AvMŠK ZLb bv Rvt t j I GZw` t b c w _ e x i A v b v t P K v b v t P Q o v t b v e v O w j t ` i m e v t ` t g v U v g w m e v B t R t b w M t q t Q A v g v ` i e v O w j t ` i g 3 / 4 v M Z G ` e w k t o ` i K _ v | Z v t ` k t ` t k h Z ` t i B h v B b v t K b A v g i v , 0 t X w K ` t M o t M t j I a v b f v t Y 0 , G A v i w K | A v t e M c e Y G R w i Z A t b ` i f v t j v m n ` K i t Z c v t i b v , m n t R B C l w S Z n q | G K w U g v b t i f v t j v _ t y i t ` t k t ` v t i i w ` t K B Z v t ` i g b t h w t e w k | n x b = s b ` G R w i Z w b t R t K c i v a x b e v m x Z ` m f v e t Z B t e w k c O ` K t i | Z v B ` R w i Z f v B h L b M M b P e t m v d j ` w ` t q R M r t K P g K j w M t q t ` q Z L b Z v i t m B m E v q j v t M A v N v Z | w e k j m K i t Z K o n q t h A v i A b j m i Y b q , Z v i B g t Z v G K R b

c w _ e x i e t K m x o K i t Z c v t i D ` v n i Y | w b t R i c h Z w e ^ d t U I t v h v i g v t S | Z v t K B t n q c h Z c b e K i v q e ` - Z L b t m , Z t e B A q j a e _ v t K Z v i n x b = s b ` I c i v a x b m E v | L e w K Q z m s L ` K t j v K B G B ` v m t Z i k : L j t ` t K t e i n t q G t m t Q b | A v i e j t Z t c t i t Q b n i v 0 A v g i v l c w i 0 | G B t h w K Q w ` b A v t M t r n v q v B U n v D t m R j R j K t i R t j t Q e v s j v t ` k , A v g v t ` i M e ° W . B D b j m A v t g w i K v i m t e P P A ` v l q w W 0 t c h m t W w Y q v j t g t W j A d w d W g 0 t c t j b — t m L v t b t c h m t W w U l e v g v Z v t K c w i e Z t b i b v q K w m m v t e A v L ` v w ` t q t Q b |

evsj v t ` t k i w g w V q v _ t j v Z Z U v D ` Q y m c k v k K t i w b | A t b K t K A v e v i e j t Z ` i t b w Q , h Z w ` b w j w i A v t Q A v t i v K Z w K c v t e b | A v i A b ` v b ` h u i v G c ` K t c t q t Q b Z v i v t h w M ` Z v i e t j B t c t q Q b | n v q t i e v O w j | H t h e j j v g w b t R i B g t Z v K v D t K t ` t L A v g i v w K D t i D u W |

W. BD b m l e v s j v t ` w k w g w V q v t K G w o t q P t j b | w K S ` n j Q v t o b w b | G L b l ` c e t ` t L b | Z v i t m v b v i t ` k w b t q , m g M 0 c w _ e x w b t q | m v g w R K e ` e m v w b t q A v e v i t ` w w b Z t j t Q b | n v q t i e v O w j ! g ` v i g v b | n 3 / 4 i c v q b v | Z u i v B D b j m i K _ v ` i b t Z A v M o x b v | Z u i K _ v ` i b t Z A v m t Q c w _ e x i w e i f b e c O S - t ` t K A v b x - w Y R b | ` v l q v Z K t i w b t q h v t ` Q b , i a g v i c i v g k ` t b l q v i R b ` | c w _ e x i w e i f b e t ` t k ` i i ` n t q t Q M o g x Y e ` v s t K i D t 0 v a b | 2006 m v t j t b v t e j c h B i c i , G i A m v a v i Y m v d t j ` D r m w i n Z n t q 0 M o g x Y A v t g w i K v 0 b v t g w b D b q t K P K B t Y ` i i ` n t q t Q g v B t m v t m w t U i A v t i K c k i | W . B D b j m Z v i w W t i e i |

evsj v t ` t k w f q j K t ` i t K t K > ^ K t i n t q t Q K Z w k i | K Z K v e ` , K Z w P I K g ° e ` e m v , K Z i v R b w i Z , K Z w K ? t K D e v ` y U v K v , c v P U v K v w ` t q w b t R t K g n r t f t e c v q ` w ` t t K D e v R v K v Z t d Z i v w ` t q D b j P K t i A v t L i v Z i c _ | t K D e v ` i ` t ` t K t i Z w o t q t ` q | e t j A v c ` | e t j h v K v R K t i L v | w K S ` K v R w K w ` t q t Q t K D ? n i v | M o g x Y e ` v s K w f q j K t ` i t K w f q j v e E b q , m e s t b i m v t ` 0 v t i 0 v t i h v e v i D c v q t e i K t i w ` t q t Q | I i v G L b M o g x Y e ` v t 1 / 4 i t m j m c v i m b | 0 v t i 0 v t i w K B h v q , Z t e w f q j v K i t Z b q , t K v = c w b i c Y ` w e w u K i t Z | G U v Z v i w b t R i B t K v = c w b | M o g x Y e ` v t 1 / 4 i 95% g w j K F Y M o x Z v i v | t h L v b t ` t k w f q j K t ` i t K l t j v b t ` q v n q | h v i m t ` i n v i 0% | A v g i v h v i v M o g x Y e ` v t 1 / 4 i m t ` i n v i t e w k e t j e t j g t L t d Y v Z t j t d j w Q Z v i v w K G K u J e v i l w f q j K t ` i m t ` i K _ v U v D t j L - K t i w Q |

MôgxY Avtgwi Kv thgb i' agvî e' emv ev AvqubfP cKtî i Rb" tj vb t` q|
evsj vt` k tm w` K t_ tK A t b K GwMtq AvtQ| nvDwRs Ges wk¶v-tj vbl
Giv w` t q _vtK| m t` i nvi e' emvq 20%, nvDwRstq 8%, wk¶lvq
5%, wf¶Kt` i Rb" 0%| hv wKbv evsj vt` tki MZvbMwZK e' vt` i tPtq
11%-22% Kg| Avi m t` i nvti i Kvi tYB hw` `y' gwj vt` K wf tU-gwU
tQto kn t i Avm tZ nZ Zvntj MôgxY e' vt` i m` m` msL`v GLb 7.93-
8.00 wgwj qb nZ bv| G t` i 97 kZuskB Aek` gwj v| gwj vt` i Gfvte
Ni t_ tK tei ntq `vej x t n tZ t` tL Avgv t` i tgSj ev` x t` i tPvL tZv
Kcvtj DVteB| wKŠ` Avgv t` i Z_vKw_Z cMwZkxj m t x j mgvR t_ tK I
hLb mgvtj vPbv Av t m AevK bv ntq Avi hvB KB! Zv-I hw` Mvbgj K
wKQz nZ| GB th evsj vt` tki 84,573wU Môtg MôgxY e' vs tKi 2,558wU
kvLvq 23,338 Rb KgPvix KvR Ki tQb, teKvi mgm`v mgrav t b l GUv
fvgKv ivL tQ| MôgxY e' vs tKi wk¶v-tj vt b wk¶vZ h e K t` i Kgms` vt b l
m v n v h` Ki tQ tj vb w` t q|

W. BD b t m i ` a t h P c k s m v b v K t i c v i w Q b v | D w b G L b l n v j Q r t o b w b |
mvgwRK e' emvi bZb AvBwWqv wbtq G t m t Q b | K x A m v a v i Y ! A v g v t` i
mevi wfZ t i ` v _ e i t f v M x m E v i c v k v c w k ` v _ f i x b Z` v M x m E v l w e i v R
K t i | G B c K t i i g v a` t g t m B j w K t q _ v K v j v j b - c v j t b i A f v t e g Z
A a g Z t m A v Z v i R v M i Y n t e | ` v Z v M o h x Z v ` p ¶ B j v f e v b n t e | A v g v i
` p w e k t m D w b c P i m v o v c v t e b |

w t k e Q i A v t M i K _ v h L b M o g x Y e' v t` i c O v e t i t L u Q t j b Z L b t K v t b v
e' v s K B i w R n q u b R v g v b Z w e n x b t j v b w` t z | A v R t m B M o g x Y e' v s K
t K v _ v q G t m t Q | G g b G K R b e' w` i I c i A v g v t` i A v` v _ v K v D w P Z |
w e k e v m x i K v t Q I b v i t m B A v` v i A e` v b n t q w M t q t Q | w b t R i N t i B` i a y
m g v t j v P b v i S o | Z v` i i` t Z B h v e j w Q j v g | G U v A v g v t` i g` 3 / 4 v i m v t _
w g t k A v t Q | A v g i v M w e Z G g b G K R b t g a v e x R b` i` x e v s j v t` w k t K
A v g v t` i c v t k t c t q | t K w U t K w U k w i S w c O g v b l A w O Z u i m v t _ | t b v t e j
c O B i c O g m s e v` t h g b w K Q z m s L` K g v b t l i K v t Q K v t i v g Z i m s e v t` i
g t Z v G t m t Q | A t b t K i K v t Q B G t m t Q A v b t` i K v b e n t q | t h b w b t R B
t c t q t Q G K w U t b v t e j | Z u i m v g t b G w M t q h v l q v , ` c e c i Y n l q v t h b
m g M O R w Z i ` c e c i Y n l q v |

h v i v` i a y m g v t j v P b v B K i t Q b |` i a y t` v l L j R t e o v t` Q b | Z v t` i c O Z
A b t i v a , G B t h m v i v c w _ e x R t o n Z v k v , Z L b A v t j v i w` k v i x n t q t K D

c_ t` L t` Q b , A v k v i e v Y x t k v b t` Q b , h v i w K b v A v` v A v t Q g v b t l i I c i
G e s w b t R i I c i | G g b w K t h w K b v w b t R i R v Z x q Z v e v` e v O w j t Z j g t Z v
t c v l v K w b t q l G Z M w e Z | G g b G K R b g v b l t K w b t q U v b v n i v P o v b v K t i ,
i a B K _ v i d j S u o b v S w i t q A v c b v i v l w K Q z K t i t` L v b | w K e j t j b ?
A v c b v i v e p x R i e x | A v c b v i v t K b K v R K i t e b ? t e k t Z v Z v n t j A S Z
G K w U b Z b w _ D w i t e i K i` b | a b` K w g b x ` v m , Z u g w j t L u Q t j :

O A v g v t` i t` t k K t e t m B t Q t j n t e ,
K _ v q b v e o n t q K v t R e o n t e O |

gɣ³hɣ̃x̃i tPZbv I cəṽt̃m G cR̃bɣ̃

GUv w̃t̃mɣ̃ g̃m | Ng̃ f̃ṽt̃0 Ñw̃oi G̃j ṽt̃g̃ᵀ Drme g̃L̃i M̃ṽt̃b | m̃K̃ṽj t̃_ t̃K̃
m̃Ü̃ṽ thL̃ṽt̃bB̃ h̃ṽB̃ Drm̃t̃ei Aṽt̃g̃R̃ | ỖAṽñṽ K̃x̃ Aṽb̃> AṽK̃ṽt̃k̃ eṽZ̃ṽt̃m̃0 |
m̃ṽiṽ Aṽt̃g̃w̃i K̃vi ẽm̃oÑi ĩṽ w̃ṽŨ t̃ ṽK̃ṽbc̃ṽŨ Aṽt̃j̃ṽq̃ Aṽt̃j̃w̃K̃Z̃ | m̃eṽi
g̃t̃L̃ ñw̃m̃ | th̃b̃ t̃c̃0g̃ c̃t̃õt̃0 Aṽb̃t̃` i | Aṽg̃ṽi I g̃t̃L̃ ñw̃m̃, ẽt̃K̃ L̃ỹk̃ Ges̃
ñṽt̃Z̃ t̃X̃j̃ ỖZ̃ṽK̃ag̃ Z̃ṽK̃ag̃0 | Z̃t̃ẽ K̃viỸ, w̃_ m̃g̃ṽm̃ (eow̃ b̃) b̃q̃ | K̃viỸ,
w̃eR̃q̃ | G̃ th̃ w̃eR̃t̃q̃i g̃m̃ | 1971 m̃ṽt̃j̃ GB̃ w̃t̃m̃ɣ̃ g̃ṽt̃m̃i 16 Z̃w̃i t̃LB̃
ñt̃q̃iQ̃j̃ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i w̃eR̃q̃ | h̃Z̃` ɣ̃iB̃ h̃ṽB̃, Aṽt̃R̃ṽ ẽt̃K̃i w̃f̃Z̃t̃i m̃h̃t̃Z̃ẽj̃ ṽj̃ b̃
K̃iṽ t̃m̃B̃ m̃b̃ I Z̃w̃i L̃ eṽR̃ṽq̃ ẽw̃k̃, th̃ṽM̃ṽq̃ D̃òZ̃ṽ |

GB̃ th̃ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i c̃ieZ̃ᵀc̃R̃b̃ɣ̃ h̃ṽiṽ t̃` t̃k̃i eṽB̃t̃i eõ ñt̃`Q̃ Z̃ṽt̃` i t̃K̃I w̃K̃
G̃gb̃ K̃t̃i Aṽt̃j̃w̃oZ̃ K̃i t̃ẽ G̃ g̃m̃? b̃w̃k̃ GL̃ṽt̃b̃B̃ t̃k̃l | Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i f̃ṽl̃ṽ,
m̃s̃`w̃Z̃ I g̃j̃ t̃eṽt̃ai m̃ṽt̃_ m̃ṽt̃_ w̃K̃ ñw̃i t̃q̃ h̃ṽt̃ẽ G̃ t̃PZ̃b̃w̃l̃ | G̃ c̃k̃ẽ
Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i mẽ m̃t̃PZ̃b̃ c̃əṽm̃x̃ Aw̃f̃f̃vẽK̃t̃` i | Z̃ṽB̃ t̃Z̃ṽ k̃Z̃ c̃0Z̃K̃j̃ Z̃ṽi
g̃ṽt̃S̃I GB̃ w̃ẽt̃k̃l w̃ b̃_ t̃j̃ ṽt̃K̃ D̃c̃j̃ ᶯ̃ K̃t̃i Aṽt̃q̃ṽR̃b̃ K̃iṽ ñq̃ w̃ẽi f̃b̃w̃ẽt̃k̃l
Ab̃p̃ṽt̃b̃i | ĩaỹ G̃f̃ṽt̃ẽB̃ w̃K̃ K̃ṽR̃ ñt̃ẽ? t̃K̃b̃ ñt̃ẽ b̃i? Aw̃g̃ Aṽk̃ṽẽ`x̃ |
Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i h̃ṽt̃` i h̃t̃x̃i m̃ṽt̃_ m̃iṽm̃w̃i m̃ɣ̃c̃,³ Z̃ṽ t̃b̃B̃, h̃ṽiṽ h̃t̃x̃i m̃g̃q̃ L̃ỹB̃
t̃Q̃ṽŨ w̃Q̃j̃ ṽg̃ w̃K̃s̃eṽ h̃ỹc̃ieZ̃ᵀ` ṽax̃b̃ eṽs̃j̃ ṽt̃` t̃k̃ R̃b̃ɣ̃ w̃b̃t̃q̃iQ̃, Z̃ṽiṽ w̃K̃f̃ṽt̃ẽ
t̃R̃t̃b̃w̃Q̃ Ges̃ aṽiỸ K̃t̃i w̃Q̃ G̃ t̃PZ̃b̃ṽ? Z̃t̃ẽ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i t̃Q̃j̃ t̃g̃t̃q̃iṽ t̃K̃b̃
c̃ṽi t̃ẽ b̃ṽ? M̃ṽb̃ K̃w̃ẽZ̃ṽi c̃ṽk̃ṽc̃w̃k̃ GL̃ṽt̃b̃l̃ _ṽt̃K̃ Aṽt̃j̃ ṽP̃b̃ṽcẽᶯ̃ Z̃t̃j̃ ãiṽ
ñq̃ B̃w̃Z̃ñṽm̃ | Ãt̃b̃t̃K̃B̃ Avẽvi b̃Z̃b̃ c̃R̃t̃b̃ɣ̃i K̃ṽt̃Q̃ w̃el̃q̃w̃t̃K̃ m̃ñt̃R̃
M̃0̃Ỹt̃h̃ṽM̃` K̃ivi c̃əṽt̃m̃ Aṽt̃j̃ ṽP̃b̃w̃Ũ eṽs̃j̃ ṽq̃ b̃ṽ K̃t̃i B̃s̃t̃i w̃R̃t̃Z̃ K̃t̃i b̃ |
w̃el̃q̃w̃Ũ th̃gb̃ `c̃k̃R̃ṽZ̃i t̃Z̃gb̃ w̃ẽZ̃w̃K̃Z̃I ẽt̃Ũ | t̃m̃ Aṽt̃j̃ ṽP̃b̃ṽq̃ AṽR̃ b̃ṽB̃-
eṽ t̃M̃j̃ ṽg̃ |

Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i t̃` t̃k̃i w̃k̃ĩ g̃ṽã`g̃_ t̃j̃ṽi mẽ k̃ṽL̃ṽt̃Z̃B̃ i t̃q̃t̃Q̃ g̃ỹ³h̃ỹx̃ | M̃ĩ-
D̃c̃b̃`ṽm̃, M̃ṽb̃, K̃w̃ẽZ̃ṽ, w̃P̃ĨK̃j̃ṽ, b̃ṽŨK̃, P̃j̃ w̃P̃Ĩ, m̃ẽt̃ᶯ̃t̃ĨB̃ | Aṽg̃ṽi
Ãt̃b̃t̃K̃B̃ h̃ỹt̃K̃ t̃R̃t̃b̃w̃Q̃ GB̃ w̃k̃t̃ĩ i g̃ṽã`t̃g̃ | G̃ R̃iṽbi t̃K̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ t̃k̃l t̃b̃B̃ |
w̃K̃Q̃w̃ĩ b̃ Aṽt̃M̃B̃ Aw̃g̃ Z̃ṽñṽg̃b̃ṽ Aṽb̃ṽt̃g̃i Ỗt̃M̃ṽt̃ĩ b̃ GR̃0̃ (Golden Age) ẽB̃w̃Ũ
w̃K̃b̃j̃ṽg̃ | Aw̃g̃ coẽ, Aṽg̃ṽi t̃g̃t̃q̃i R̃b̃` t̃i t̃L̃ w̃`ẽ | I g̃ỹ³h̃ỹx̃i m̃w̃K̃
B̃w̃Z̃ñṽm̃ R̃ṽb̃t̃ẽ | t̃K̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ i ṽR̃%̃w̃Z̃K̃ D̃t̃ĩ k̃` Q̃ṽoṽB̃ t̃j̃ L̃ṽ G̃ D̃c̃b̃`ṽt̃m̃ i t̃q̃t̃Q̃
g̃ỹ³h̃ỹx̃i m̃w̃K̃ B̃w̃Z̃ñṽm̃ | ẽB̃w̃Ũ t̃K̃b̃ṽi Aṽi I K̃viỸ i t̃q̃t̃Q̃—G̃ c̃R̃t̃b̃ɣ̃i
G̃K̃R̃b̃ eṽÕw̃j̃ t̃j̃ L̃K̃t̃K̃ m̃g̃_ᵀ th̃ṽM̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ I Dr̃m̃w̃ñZ̃ K̃ivi `b̃w̃Z̃K̃
`w̃q̃Z̃t̃evã | Aṽg̃ṽi eq̃t̃m̃, Aṽg̃ṽi Aẽ`ṽt̃b̃ t̃_ t̃K̃ t̃Z̃gb̃ t̃K̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ b̃Z̃b̃ Z̃_`

Aw̃g̃ Aṽk̃ṽ K̃w̃i w̃b̃ | Zẽj̃ G̃K̃w̃Ũ R̃ṽq̃M̃ṽq̃ G̃t̃m̃ _g̃t̃K̃ t̃M̃j̃ ṽg̃ | w̃K̃ Aṽ0̃h̃ᵀ
G̃w̃Ũ w̃b̃t̃q̃ t̃Z̃gb̃ t̃K̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ Aṽt̃j̃ ṽP̃b̃ṽ Aw̃g̃ KL̃t̃b̃ṽB̃ ĩw̃b̃w̃b̃ | ñq̃t̃Z̃ṽ ñt̃q̃t̃Q̃,
ñq̃t̃Z̃ṽ ñq̃w̃b̃ | ex̃iṽ½̃b̃ṽt̃` i w̃b̃t̃q̃ K̃Z̃ K̃_ ṽ i t̃b̃w̃Q̃, Z̃ṽt̃` i Z̃`ṽt̃M̃i K̃_ ṽ,
`x̃K̃w̃Z̃i K̃_ ṽ | w̃K̃S̃` Z̃ṽt̃` i Z̃`ṽt̃M̃i d̃m̃j̃? Z̃ṽt̃` i M̃t̃f̃ᵀ m̃s̃w̃b̃ | Aṽg̃ṽi
ẽt̃j̃ w̃Q̃j̃ ṽg̃—G̃ Ab̃ṽM̃Z̃ w̃k̃ĩt̃` i t̃K̃ Am̃ɣ̃ỹb̃ K̃ivi K̃_ ṽ, Ã`x̃K̃vi K̃ivi
K̃_ ṽ, ãỹsm̃ K̃t̃i t̃d̃j̃ṽi K̃_ ṽ | t̃m̃ w̃K̃ ĩaỹk̃Ĩ` i i³B̃ w̃Q̃j̃? Z̃ṽi ex̃iṽ½̃b̃ṽ
g̃ṽt̃q̃i w̃K̃Q̃B̃ w̃K̃ Z̃ṽi g̃ṽt̃S̃ w̃Q̃j̃ b̃ṽ? Ab̃ṽM̃Z̃ w̃b̃ᵀc̃ṽc̃ w̃k̃ĩt̃K̃ Aṽg̃ṽi R̃w̃b̃t̃q̃
w̃j̃ ṽg̃ eṽs̃j̃ṽi g̃w̃Ũt̃Z̃ Z̃ṽi t̃K̃ṽt̃b̃ṽ R̃ṽq̃M̃ṽ ñt̃ẽ b̃ṽ | Z̃L̃b̃ m̃g̃q̃ c̃w̃i w̃`w̃Z̃
t̃K̃gb̃ w̃Q̃j̃ R̃w̃b̃ b̃ṽ | AṽR̃ Aw̃g̃ _g̃t̃K̃ t̃M̃j̃ ṽg̃ | g̃ỹ³h̃ỹx̃i m̃s̃w̃b̃iṽ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i
K̃j̃ ¼̃ t̃K̃b̃ ñt̃Z̃ h̃ṽt̃ẽ? Ĩiṽ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i Mẽᶯ̃ G̃K̃ G̃K̃w̃Ũ t̃M̃S̃ĩeg̃q̃ Ãã`ṽq̃ |
AṽR̃ G̃ b̃Z̃b̃ c̃R̃t̃b̃ɣ̃i t̃Q̃j̃ t̃g̃t̃q̃t̃` i t̃K̃ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i t̃m̃w̃`t̃b̃i
w̃m̃x̃ṽt̃s̃ĩ K̃_ ṽl̃ R̃iṽb̃t̃Z̃ ñt̃ẽ | Ĩiṽ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i w̃K̃ f̃ṽẽt̃ẽ, w̃K̃f̃r̃t̃ẽ ᶯ̃l̃g̃ṽ K̃i t̃ẽ
ĨiṽB̃ f̃ṽt̃j̃ṽ R̃ṽb̃t̃ẽ |

t̃` t̃k̃i Ĩ` ṽax̃b̃Z̃ṽi k̃Ĩ` t̃` i t̃K̃ Z̃L̃b̃ Aṽg̃ṽi w̃P̃w̃ỹZ̃ K̃i t̃Z̃ c̃w̃i w̃b̃ | Z̃ṽB̃
t̃Z̃ṽ g̃ṽĨ P̃ṽi w̃Ũ ẽQ̃i t̃h̃t̃Z̃ b̃ṽ t̃h̃t̃Z̃B̃ t̃b̃t̃g̃ G̃j̃ t̃m̃B̃ K̃ṽj̃ i ṽZ̃ | Aṽg̃ṽi
Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i `ṽax̃b̃Z̃ṽi R̃b̃K̃t̃K̃ w̃b̃g̃ᵀf̃ṽt̃ẽ ñZ̃`ṽ K̃t̃i R̃w̃iZ̃i M̃ṽt̃q̃ j̃ w̃M̃t̃q̃
w̃j̃ ṽg̃ K̃j̃ t̃¼̃i K̃w̃j̃ | k̃Ĩ` i ṽ g̃ṽt̃q̃i R̃Ṽt̃i ã`t̃Ỹi g̃ṽt̃S̃ w̃Q̃j̃ b̃ṽ | eis̃ Z̃ṽt̃` i
K̃ṽt̃j̃ ṽ ñZ̃ w̃` t̃q̃ Z̃ṽiṽ ãỹsm̃ K̃t̃i t̃Q̃ eṽs̃j̃ ṽ g̃ṽt̃q̃i M̃t̃ẽᶯ̃ ã`Ỹ | MẽᵀK̃t̃i ẽj̃ṽi
g̃t̃Z̃ṽ Aṽi w̃K̃Q̃B̃ th̃b̃ Aṽi ẽw̃k̃ i B̃j̃ b̃ṽ |

ĩaỹw̃K̃ Z̃ṽB̃! `x̃Ñᵀ34 w̃Ũ ẽQ̃i Ãt̃c̃ᶯ̃ṽ K̃t̃i Aṽg̃ṽi L̃t̃R̃ t̃c̃t̃q̃iQ̃ t̃` k̃ Ĩ
R̃w̃iZ̃i k̃Ĩ` t̃` i t̃K̃ | w̃ẽP̃ṽi K̃t̃i w̃Q̃ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i ẽl̃z̃ẽÜ̃i ñZ̃`ṽK̃ṽi x̃t̃` i | G̃
c̃R̃b̃ɣ̃, h̃ṽiṽ g̃ỹ³h̃ỹx̃i ĩaỹM̃ĩB̃ ĩt̃b̃t̃Q̃, AṽR̃ Z̃ṽiṽ G̃ w̃ẽP̃ṽi c̃0̃l̃ũq̃ṽ Ĩ Z̃ṽi
i ṽt̃q̃i g̃ã` w̃` t̃q̃ t̃` L̃j̃ Aṽt̃i K̃ g̃ỹ³h̃ỹx̃ Ges̃ t̃` L̃j̃ w̃eR̃q̃ | b̃Z̃b̃ c̃R̃t̃b̃ɣ̃i
K̃ṽt̃Q̃ Aṽg̃ṽi D̃`ṽniỸ m̃w̃0̃ K̃t̃i t̃M̃j̃ ṽg̃ | G̃ w̃eR̃t̃q̃i g̃ṽt̃m̃ Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i
c̃0̃Z̃`ṽk̃ṽ—Aṽg̃ṽt̃` i G̃ w̃eR̃q̃ _ṽK̃t̃ẽ ÃŨŨ, ñt̃ẽ w̃P̃i K̃ṽj̃ x̃b̃ | Aṽg̃ṽi Aṽi
w̃P̃b̃t̃Z̃ f̃j̃ K̃ie b̃ṽ Aṽg̃t̃` i k̃Ĩ` t̃` i t̃K̃ | eṽs̃j̃ṽi g̃w̃Ũ ñt̃ẽ k̃Ĩ` g̃ỹ³, ñt̃ẽ
K̃j̃ ¼̃ g̃ỹ³ |

Ki te fvtj vtZi j tKU ci evi | tKvfbv Kvi tY e`_ntj tetP_vKtj l tZv
 tm j vtki gtZvB tetP_vKte! GLbl mgq AvtQ, Avcbvi tQvE tgqWtK
 ejp—tZvgvi gftLi nwmB cv_extZ metPtq gj`erb Ges ZvgB
 cv_extZ GtmQ tetP_vKevi Rb`| Avmp Avgiv Avgv`i gj`tevatK
 cwi eZB Kwi | t`Lteb mewKQzWkfvte e`tj hvf`Q|

i ex`bv`_i Ava`wZKZv l weAvb-gb`_Zv

0Avwg c`tfij v GK cv_K GtmQ
 mU`vfej vi Pvtgj xtMv, mKvj tej vi gwj Kv
 Avgvq tPb wK?0

niv`ekvtLi GK DEB chti (25tk`ekvL, 1268) i ex`bv`_ cv ivLtj b
 G aivavtg| big-tKvgj mvej xj fwtZ, Lp htZv mvt_ tdtj tQb Zui
 cv, `xN80 (1861-1941) eQi ati | cY`Kti tQb `kfi Mfxi Zvq,
 w³ Kti tQb fvtj vevmi tKvgj Zvq| Htk`i, gntEji Ges kvst`i w gisg
 ewo ntq Stib GK kietY (22tk kteY, 1348)| nmi tq tMtb, wgvj tq
 tMtb Ab` tKvfbv Lvfb, Ab` tKvfbv ct_| ZvtZ Kx-Bev Avtm hvq!
 evOwj i gbgvbtm fi Kti wZvb AvRI c_ Pj tQb| Avi l kZ kZ eQi
 wZvb GgbB_vKteb| hZ w`b evsj v fvlv AvtQ, hZw`b evOwj RwiZ
 AvtQ ZZw`b kvkZ my`i Avtj vi c0xc Rfj_vKteb oi we Kue0, Kue_ i`
 i ex`bv`_ VvKi |

Avwg AevK ntq fwe, GKRB gvbl Zvi GKRxetb GZwKz wKfvte
 wj Ltj b! hv wKbv GK Rxetb cto tkl KivB GK KivB KvR| wZvb
 Dcb`vm, Mí, c0U, tQvUMí, MxvZbvU` Ges Kve`M8' i Pbv Kti tQb| Avi
 Zui Mvb| G thb hv`y| hvi `fujwc wZvb wbtRB Kti wltqtQb| Kx
 Amvavi Y Zui msMxZ! K_v Avi mti i tLj v| hLb th tkvfb ZLb Zvi B
 K_v etj | Avcbvi gtbi Mnxb-tMvcb K_v wU_ wQ tq ejvi fvlv hLb
 Avcbvi KvQ tbB, fvebv hLb Gtj vtgtj v, Aw`i hLb wPE, nvtZ Ztj
 wbb MxZvAvj, MxZveZvb, t`Lteb Kx wbcY `¶Zvi mvt_ Avcbvi
 AvbfwZ`_tj vtK fvlv w`tqtQb tmB kZet`AvtMi GK Kue| i aywK ZvB?
 c0Y w`tqtQb, mj w`tq| tmB mti i tQucv, c0Yi cik, Kx th hv`Kix
 Zvi ¶lgZv! Zv cKvk Kiv wK Avgvi Kjtgi tkrfv cvq! Avwg tmw`K
 w`tq hww`Ql bv| G tZv wki | G nt`Q tevtaí e`vcvi | t`Lvi l tbB,
 tkrvbi l tbB, tevSvi l tZgb wKQz tbB| i ayAvtQ Abf`tei | tKD hw`
 mwKZ¶ KvQ c0`vvi mgq i ex`bv`_i KueZv ev Mvbi mti Kti, `vqx
 tK? Avgvi AvbfwZ`_tj v fvlv tctqtQ i ex`bv`_i K_vq| Avgvi wK t`vl!
 Avwg tctg cotj wbtRtK LtR cvB i ex`bv`_i Mvfb ZvtZ tKvfbv t`vl
 tbB, c0`v tZv Avtiv eo tctgi eintcKvk| GZ fq cievi wK AvtQ?
 tMj tMj me imvZtj tMj | Avi l GKRB bZb t`eZv AwefZ nj
 fveevi B-ev wK AvtQ? MZ eQi 25tk`ekvL G ai`bi wKQz tj Lv cto

Ges wKQz wKQz e'vcvfi, thgb iex`bv_i Ava`wZKZv I weAvb-gb`zv
cñt½ Avgv`i Kvfi Kvfi AAZv t`tL AfbKuv eva` ntqB wbtRi
`vqexZv t`tK AvR Avgvi `f Avb wbtq GB ¶z`a cwi mti wj LtZ
emjvg| Zv hv ej wQjvg| iex`bv_ t`eZv ntZ hvteb tKb? cRvB ev
PvBteb tKb? Dwb wbtRB gwZ`Rvq wekym KiZb bv| iex`bv_ wv`y
wQj b bv| Dwb etp agfej` wQj b Ges cPvi KitiQb| ivRv ivgtgmb
ivtqi mgq t`tK`ii` nq G agP Kwei ever t`tes`bv_ VvKi Zvi
cõtcvKZv KiZb| Kwei mgq Avfi e'vcK cPvi nq| cwi ewi K
cwi tekB wQj D`vi | ivRv ivgtgmb ivq (1775-1835) wv`y agPZ
ntqI Aa`qb KitiQb Avix fvlvq tKvib, ms`fZ te`, wePZ
evBtej I Ges t`Ltb, me agB tkl nq GKB we`fZ Gtm| Zui GB
chfe¶Y ZvK wbtq Gj GK bZb atg`thLvteb me atgPB gj `kBUKz
wQj | t`e-t`eZv ev gwZ`Rvi tKvfbv Aw`ZB wQj bv| wQj bv tKvfbv
cõ`vi AvbõvnbKZv| wQj bv tKvfbv gw`i, gmvR` wKsev MxR¶i gZv
Dcymbvj q|

Ggb GKRb epPvix, t`eZv ntZ PvBteb tKb? Avi th wKbv gtb cõY
wekym Kti Ges aviY Kti iex`bv_i Mvb, cõ`vi Kti Zui fvlvq tm
tZv G gnwetk| Ab` KvDtkB cRv Kite bv| Zvi Ckfi tm wbtRB|
iex`bv_ wekym KiZb cõZw AvZwi cwi`x`jcb Ckfi| Ckfi evBti
tKD bv| ÒAvgvi wqvivi gvtS j¶Ktq wQj / t`LtZ Awg cvbõb wKsev
ÒAvgvi cõYi gvbj AvtQ cõY/ ZvB twi Zvq mKj Lvte...õ| Awg Zvi
g¶Li K_v`ibe etj tMjvg tKv_v, tkvbnj bv, nj bv AvR wdti Gtm
wbtRi t`tk GB th`imb, Zvni evYx Avcb Mvte...| Ggb AmsL` Mvte
wZvb Zui Ava`wZKZvi cwiPq t`tL wMtqQb| ZvB ag`wbtq weivRgvb
GB Pig Ae¶tqi h¶M Avgiv wK iex`fcbx`i tK fq cve bmk Drmn
thvMve? Awg AvRi t`fete cvB bv, Ggb mnR mij Ckfi i fvtjvevvi
e`bv, gvbj I cKwzi tcbv hvi mwntZ`i gj welqet`Zvi Mvb tKb
tkvbn wvwl`x` wQj `vaxbZv-ce`evsj vt`tk? iex`bv_ mv`cõwqK wQj b
Ggb tKvfbv tj LvB Avgvi tPvtL cõvnb| AfbtkB Avevi Avt¶c Kti
etj b th Dwb mvariY gvbj i K_v tj tLwb| Awg tZv mvariY GK gvbj
Avgvi me AbfivZB Awg LtR cvB Zvi tj LbxZ| Zte niiv I bvi v thUv
tevSvtZ Pvb tmUv nj, K.LK tkYtK wbtq, Zvt`i msMõgK wbtq wZvb
tj tLwb| GKUv gvbj GK Rxeftb Avi KZ wK wj Ltet! Avi G K_v tZv
Dwb wbtRB `xvi Kti wMtqQb| etj tQb, ÒKwj`vm hw`tgN`Z bv

wj tL K.LKt`i Rb` wj dtj U wj LtZb, Zv ntj Avgiv GK mgvR ms`vi K
Kwj`vmtK tcZvg| gnvKwe Kwj`vmtK bq| Ò Dwb we`x`mwntZ` iPbv
KtiZ tPtvQj b Ges KitiQb| MvÜx atiwQj b tm nvj | Kwe Ges
gnvZv MvÜx AfbK fvtjv eÜy wQj b| wZvb Zui Ae`vteb t`tK mgvRi
Rb` wKQB KitiQb Zvi wKŠ`bv| DwbB cõg Ges GKgv` wZvb ce`I
cõõtgi gta` mgšq Nuvbvi tPõv KitiQb| 1915 mvtj weWJkt`i t`qv
bvBUÜW tLZve Dwb cõ`vL`vb KitiQb, Rwj blqvjevM nZ`vKvEi
cõZevt` |

ej wQjvg Kwe`i`i weAvb-gb`zv wltq| Avgv`i AfbtkiB aviYv
mwntZ` I weAvbi `ß tgi`tZ Ae`vb| Kvfi mvt_ Kvfi tKvfbv tj bt`b
tbB| Avmtj wK ZvB? mwntZ`K I weAvbx `RtbiB cKwZ wbtq KvR—G
gnwetk| gnwvõi inm` D`NvUv Kiv| ZvB tZv Kwe etj tQb :

gnwetk| gnvKvtk gnvKvj gvtS
Awg gvbe GKvKx awg we`šq, awg we`šq|
etj tQb, G mZ`, ZvB G Kwe` |

wKsev, ÒtR`wZweAvb Avi cõYweAvb—tKewj GB `ß wltq wbtq Avgvi
gb bvovProv KitiQõ (wekcvPq, iex`bv_ VvKi, 25Zg LÊ, cõv
350)| tkl eqtm tj Lv õvek| cwiPqõ (GKwU weAvb wltqK eB) wZvb
DrmM`Kti wQj b weAvbx mtZ`b emtK|

RMõL`vZ weAvbx AvBb`vBti mvt_ Kwei GKevi t`Lv nq| K_v nq
weAvb wbtq, Rxeftb Mfvi Zg `kõ wbtq, msMxZ wbtq| weAvbi mvt_
iex`bv_i wbeo m`cõK¶ AvtiKwU D`vniY nj weAvbx RM`xkP`
emj mvt_ Zui eÜZj| iex`bv_ wbtRB etj wQj b, ÒweAvb I im
mwntZ`i cõKvõ ms`wzi wfbovfbogntj, wKŠ`Zvt`i gta` hvlqv Avmvi,
t`bv-cvibvi c_ AvtQ| RM`xk wQj b tmB cõ`i cwi_K| tmB Rb`
weAvbx I Kwei wj tbi DcKiY `ß gnj t`tKB RvZ| Avgvi
Abkxj tbi gta` weAvbi Ask wQj bv, wKŠ`wQj Zv Avgvi cõvEi gta`|
mwntZ` m`tÜ Zvi wQj Abjfc Ae`v| tmBRb`B Avgv`i eÜZj Kt¶
nvlqv Pj Z `ß w`tki tLv v Rvbj v w`tq (wPwCĀ, iex`bv_ VvKi, 6õ
LÊ, wekfviz, cõv 124-25)| Ò iex`mwntZ`i mvt_ weAvbi GB
m`cõK¶Zui mwntZ` Rxeftb`i`i` t`tKB wQj | mvtõ evtiv eQi eqtm Zui
weAvbwfweK cõÜ ÒMõMY Rxeftb Avevmfugõ, ÒEËewabxõ cwiKvq
cKwKZ ntqWj Ges GvB Kwei cõg cKwKZ M` (iex`bv_i cõg

M` i Pbv, mpmvš-Kgvi wġĪ, AgZ, 16 el 8 I 9 msL`v) | At`P Afvte
 RM`xtki MtelYv hLb cġq eŪ ntZ etmŪj ZLb ZtK AbtġYv
 thMvtbv Ges Aw`R mnthwMZvi nvZ evovtġvi cġvb Df`v^{3v} wġtj b
 Kue | eŪtK mrvh` Kivi Avte`b wZwb Ab`f` i tKI Rwbqtġb | GgbwK
 ki Yvcbentġwġtj b wġcvi gnvi vRv ivawKtġkvi gwYtK`i | i aywK ZvB
 RM`xtki Mtel YvtK mrvati Yi gvtS Rbwġ Kivi Rb` wZwb wbtRi Ávb
 Ges Btj wġk`vb (weÁvbwfġĒK cwĪ Kv) t`tK Z` msMh Kti 1901 mvtj
 ōe½` kġŪ cwĪ Kv Avlvp I kġeY msL`vi Rb`, ōAvPvh`RM`xtki RqevZġ
 Ges ōRo Kx mRxeŵ bvtg `ŵU cġŪ wj tLġb | hv cġo RM`xk P>`
 wj tLwġtj b, ōZng th MZ gvtm Avgvi KvthP Avfvm e½` kġb wj wLqmwġtj
 Zrvv AwZ my`i nBqvġ | Zng th GZ mntR `eÁwġk mZ` w`i iwLq
 wj wLġZ cvi, BnvZ Avgw Avġh`nBqmwġŵ (cĪvej, RM`xk P>`^a emy c;
 102) | ZvB i ex`bv_ Kue etj `tġġ RMġZ evm KiġZb, weÁvb mġcġK`
 tKvġbvB Ávb wġj bv, Ggb fvevi tKvġbvB KviY tġB | Avgvi GK eŪy
 tmw`b ej wġtj b, ōAvgiv eġS bv tKvqvwġg w_Lwi, i ex`bv_ eġġZb?ŵ
 Avgw i aytnġm gv_v tġŵwġjvg | fvevŵ G cwimġi Zvi mswġġB GKUv
 Avtj vPbv tmġi tġB, cġi bv nq Ab` tKvġbv cwimġi Avtjv eo Kti ej v
 hvte | Zte GUKzeġZ cwġi c`v`eÁvġbi Ōvġx bv ntqġ BvUvġbU Avi
 `ġqKwU eB cġo Avgiv thUKzeġSvŵ, i ex`bv`i ġtZv GKRB tġtġm,
 `ġs AvBb÷vBtġi mvt_ Avjvc Kti, GZUKġ Kg tevSbġb | Dwb
 GZUvB ū`qv½g KiġZ tġtġwġtj b th wbtRi ġZvġZ AUW t`tK
 AvBb÷vBtġi mvt_ weZġK`wġtġwġtj b | 1930 mvtj i 14 Rj vB Zwi tL
 Kue I weÁvbxī G K_vevZP ōwi wj wRqb Ae ġvbŵ eBġUġZ cġKwKZ nq
 Ges 1930mvtj i 10 AvM÷ ōwbDBqK`UBgmŵ G cġKwKZ nq |

AvBb÷vBb wġkym KiġZb bv th ġvbġli chġeġġYi I ciB wbfP Kti
 AvtQ ġnwġtġġi ev`e mZ` | tevġi tKvqvwġg w_Lwi tKvġcbntġMi
 e`vL`vi mvt_ GLvġbB wġj Zwi wġtġva | tmB Avtj vġKB wġj Zt`i
 tmw`bKvi AvjvcPwi Zv | tŌvĒ GKwU Ask Zġj aiwŵ—ōAvBb÷vBb :
 ġnwġtġġi `tġc wġtq `wU aviYv itġtQ, RMr ntjv GKwU GKK mĒv hv
 ġvbġli I ci wbfPġj Ges RMr nj GKwU ev`eZv hv ġbġ` Dcv`vġbi
 I co wbfP Kti bv | i ex`bv_ : hLb Avgv`i ġnwġkġ ġvbġli mvt_
 HKZvġb weivR Kti ZLb kvġZ, hvġK Avgiv mZ` etj Rwb, ntq `wovq
 tmš`h` Avgv`i AbfġvZġ | ŵ tevġi tmB weL`vZ w_Lwi : ġvbġli
 chġeġġYi I ciB me wbfP | wZwb Zvi tj Lbxī ġa` w`tq Zġj atġtQb

mrvati Y ġvbġli i KvġQ | Zwi GK weL`vZ KueZv ōAvgŵtZ wZwb wj tLġb,
 Avgvi B tPZvī i tŵ cvbġnj meR,
 Pwb DVj ivŵv ntq |
 Avgw tPvL tġj j ġ AvKvġk—
 Rġj DVj Avtj v cġe cwġtġ |
 tMvj vġci w`tK tPġq ej j ġ, ōmy` i ŵ
 my`i ntjv tm |
 Zng ej te G ZĒġ_v G Kuei evYx bq |
 Avgw ej e G mZ`,
 ZvB G Kue` |

Avi Qvcv nte bv Letii KvMR

—0KvMR! KvMR wevμ, KvMR! cqv tbn KvMR, Letii KvMR...0 etj WvK
 Avi wK tKD i bte bv? tdmw l qvj vi G wgw0 mj nwi tq hvte tbtUi wfto?
 Lei vKte i aβ tbtU? BvUvi tbtUi GB hM Lp kvNB nqtZv GKw b Ng
 t_tK tRtM t`Lteb bv`w i tUwetj Avi tbb AvRtKi KvMRw, wKsev
 mKvtj `iRv Lj tZB, tnem tm Avi ej tQ bv 0mctfvZ0| ct_ iv`w
 R`vtg wKsev UvWdK j vBtb tKD wevμ Ki tZ Avm tQ bv 0AvRtKi ZvRv
 Lei 0| evm tUtb hv t` i nvZ nvZ tbb Avi AvRtKi KvMRw| AvtQ
 j `vcUc wKsev Avt v AZ`vaybK wKQz| tKbbv Lei Avi KvM tR tbb| Lei
 AvtQ tbtU| niiv, mgM0mek; RtoB Letii KvMR GLb ugwKi gL| h` l
 Ggb ugwK GB c0g bq| ti wvI Ges tUvj wFkb Gtm l ugwKi gL
 tdjt w`tqQj| eZgub mf` mgvtRi Rxeb hv i vi mvt_ l Ztc0Zfvte
 RwoZ Ges mf` gvb tli tPvL-Kvb GB msev`c1| BvZnv tmi w` tK tPvL
 ej vtj Avgiv t` LtZ cvB, msev`c1 c0g` i i` n`tqQj AvR t` tK 500
 eQi AvtM nvZ tj Lv wvDRtj Uvi wnmvte gj Z ewYKt` i Rb`| 1400
 kZvxi tktli w` tK Rvg0 t` tK c0k wKZ nq c0g Qvcv tbn KvMR|
 1600 kZvxi` i i` tZB BstiwR fvlvq msev`c1 c0k wKZ nZ` i i` Kti|
 AvaybK msev`c1 i c_Pj v` i i` nq 1966 mvtj 0j Ub Mv tRU0
 (LONDON GAZETTE) c0kvtki ga` w` tQ| `xN`G c_Pj v` `xN`Zi
 tnvK, tnvK AbS-GgbB Avgiv PvB| wKŠ` GKwesk kZvxtZ Gtm Letii
 KvMR GLb ugwKi gL| Zte Avkvi K_v n`j v 0Lei 0 bq` i ay 0KvMR0B
 AvtQ wec` | GLb Avi gvbj weivU GK KvMR Rto Lei LjR mgq b0
 Ki tZ Pvq bv| Mj wKsev Bqv tZ GKw mivP`w t j B P t j AvtM Lei.
 mvt_ mvt_ c0qvRbxq me wj ¼| AgK c0vq t` Lp wKsev cqv tbn KvM tRi
 Swo wbtq emvi Srtg j v tbb GLv t b| ewMstqi mjev` mevB c0k wK Ki tZ
 cvi tQ Zv` i gZvgZ—m`cv` Kxq Dcm`cv` Kxq| mgM0 w` tKj `i Rv
 tLj v GLv t b| w` bivZ PweYk NvUv, hLb Lj k| i ay wK Ziv? webvg t j
 cvl qv hv t`Q me Lei| Rxeb GLb A t b K mnR| AwAkvsk mgqB Kv tU
 Kw`cDUv t i i mvg t b| wKŠ` KZRb t j v K Lei cto w t Pi weAvctbi
 wj ¼w wK K t i b? ZvB weAvctbi msL`v ZZ teik bq tbtU| wvDBqK`
 UvBgtmi GK cwi msLv t b t` Lv wM t q t Q Abj v Bb cvVK msL`v Qvcv tbn
 KvM tRi msL`vi `k fv t Mi GK fvM| wKŠ` weAvcb Avq wK Dj tUv|
 Qvcv tbn KvM tRi Avq `k_y teik| Zte PvKwi i t` t t e`vciwU

Ab`iKg| Abj vB t b B mevB PvKwi LjR tZ l thvMv t hvM Ki tZ c0`
 Kti| Gfvte Pj tZ vKtj nqtZv t` Lv hvte weAvcb l me Abj vB t b Pj
 wM t q t Q| tKD tKD gtb Ki tQb 2012 mvtj i ci Avi tKv tbn Qvcv tbn
 cvl Kv cvl qv hvte bv| Avgiv thgb Kti tQto Gtmw M0tgv t d v b,
 tUcti KwR l K`v t mU t cqv t i i hM wK tZgub Kti B th tZ nte mvg t b,
 f t j th tZ nte Letii KvM tRi hM|

Dbz w` tK| tek wKQz KvM tR KgPvix QvUvBi b wRi i t q t Q| msev`c1 i
 Ggb μv wS j t M emvsew` KMYI etm tbb| Pj tQ wevfb eai tbi MtelYv l
 Avj vc-Avt j v Pbv| Mj Lei t j v cv t`Q tKv vq? Letii KvMR t j v i B
 l t q emvBU t` tK| KvMRB h w` Avi bv v t K Zte tmLv t b l eBte So|
 w` tK l AMY BwZg t a` B G e`v cv t i mZK e v Yx D`Pvi Y Kti t Qb| Gfvte Avi
 webvg t j ` webv cwi k t g Ggb wK webv-Abg w Z t Z m v s e w` K t ` i c w i k t g t K
 nvZ Qvov bv Kivi wPŠv f v e b v Pj t Q| wZ t j wZ t j Mto l Vv m v s e w` K i v K v R
 K t i b G K R b ` q m a c v ` t K i m v t _ m e v i m g s t q m w 0 K t i b m s e v`
 c w i t e k t b i G K a v i v e w n K Z v | h v Z j b w e n x b G e s A c 0 Z 0 0 x | A v t g w i K v q
 50 t` tK 65 eQi eq t m i k Z K i v 72 R b B B v U v i t b t U A f ` - n t j l 65
 E a v ` k Z K i v 41 R b g w l B v U v i t b U e ` e n v i K t i b | G e s D b q b k j l
 A b p z t ` t k t Z v B v U v i t b t U i e ` e ` v B t Z g b t R v i t j v b q | Z v B e t j j ¼ v
 A t b K ` i t f t e n v Z w U t q e t m v K t j w K s e v t P v i t M t j e p x n t j B e v w K
 j v f | e i s m v e a v t b i t K v t b v g v i t b b | G L b t ` t K B c 0 w Z w b t Z n t e w t K
 v K v i m s M 0 t g i |

GKRb `q m v s e w ` t K i t j L v G w W u i q v t j i A v R l t K v t b n w e K i t b B
 A b ` v b ` w g w q v q | G L b l t e n k i f v M g v b j K v M R n v Z w b t q B c t o b Z v
 i a g v l A f ` - Z v i R b ` B b q | m g x G w W u i q v t j i f u g K v A t b K u s t k B
 c 0 a v b | G R v q M w U t Z B Z u t ` i n t Z n t e A v t i v m t P Z b, ` q G e s i v L t Z
 n t e M f x i Z v i Q v c, e u g l x w P Š v f v e b v i c 0 k v k | c w l K v i A b j v B b
 c 0 k v k b w U t K A v t i v ` i Z i m n K v i w e t e P b v K i t Z n t e | e v o v t Z n t e
 c v t K i m v t _ t h v M v t h v M | m e v B Z v i w b R ` ^ g Z v g Z R v b t Z c 0 ` K t i |
 m v s e w ` K t ` i c 0 k q Y w b t Z n t e m e a i t b i w g w q v t Z | t h g b — B v U v i t b U,
 w f w l | w w R U v j f i e l t Z i K _ v g t b b v i v L t j t n u P U t Z v t L t Z B n t e |
 G g b w K c o t Z n t e g l _ p e t o | h t M i m v t _ Z v j w g w t q P j t j G e s
 w b t R t ` i A v t i v D b z t ` t K D b z Z i K i t j m s e v ` c 1 K L t b v B B v Z n v m
 n t q h v t e b v | A v g i v m s e v ` c 1 l m g x m v s e w ` K Z v i A b S - R x e b K v g b v
 K w i |

tcōm̄tW>U I evgvi ˘v̄˘˘b̄m̄Z I evsj v̄t`k

cōZw̄ tbi ḡtZv t̄m̄˘ bl B̄tqv̄Mv K̄m̄ tk̄t̄l mev̄B̄t̄K Ab̄t̄iva Kiv nt̄j v
 gn̄vk̄w̄³ai ev gn̄w̄et̄k̄j K̄vt̄Q KZÁZv c̄K̄v̄k K̄iev̄i Rb̄˘ | Aw̄g t̄PvL eU
 K̄t̄i f̄v̄ēw̄Q KZkZ w̄K— Aw̄g KZÁ | n̄V̄v̄ w̄K̄ŋ̄K w̄b̄t̄RB et̄j DV̄t̄j b—
 K̄v̄j iv̄t̄Z L̄v̄ēv̄i t̄Ūēt̄j Aw̄g Av̄i Avḡv̄i c̄w̄iev̄t̄i mev̄B Av̄jvc
 K̄iv̄Q̄jvg, KZ f̄v̄M̄ev̄b Avḡiv Avḡv̄t̄`i GK̄w̄U m̄y`i t̄nj_ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ
 Av̄t̄Q̄0 | Avḡv̄i mḡ˘—B̄w̄˘ t̄R̄t̄M̄ DV̄j | ej̄j, ŌZv̄B t̄Zv̄! Ō Ges Ōab̄˘ev̄˘ Ō |
 Avḡv̄i | Av̄t̄Q | Avḡv̄i Av̄i Avḡv̄i c̄w̄iev̄t̄i Rb̄˘ Av̄t̄Q ˘v̄˘˘ev̄ḡv̄ | th̄Lv̄tb
 45 w̄ḡv̄j q̄t̄bi | t̄ēw̄k Av̄t̄ḡw̄i K̄v̄t̄bi t̄K̄v̄t̄bv B̄Ȳj̄t̄i ȲB t̄b̄B | Av̄t̄iv̄ t̄K̄w̄U
 t̄K̄w̄U ḡv̄b̄j f̄M̄t̄Q Aw̄b̄ōq̄Zv̄q | th̄t̄K̄v̄t̄bv gn̄t̄Z³P̄v̄K̄w̄i i m̄v̄t̄_ m̄v̄t̄_ P̄t̄j
 th̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i G ˘v̄˘˘ev̄ḡv̄ | Ḡgb w̄K̄ t̄Qv̄Ē w̄k̄īw̄U | P̄t̄j h̄v̄t̄e ˘v̄˘˘i
 w̄b̄iv̄c̄Ēv̄ | ēw̄³M̄Z D̄t̄˘v̄t̄M̄ t̄L̄vj̄v̄ēv̄R̄vi t̄_ t̄K̄ t̄K̄bv̄ h̄v̄q Z̄t̄e Z̄vi Av̄K̄v̄k
 t̄Q̄v̄q ˘vg | Z̄vi | c̄t̄i h̄w̄˘_v̄t̄K t̄K̄v̄t̄bv c̄j̄v̄t̄bv t̄iv̄M̄ ev̄ Am̄˘Zv̄ (w̄c̄0
 GK̄w̄R̄w̄˘s̄ K̄w̄Ōk̄b) Z̄v̄ nt̄j t̄Zv̄ Av̄i K̄_v̄B t̄b̄B | Av̄i B̄Ȳj̄t̄i ȲB c̄v̄l qv̄
 h̄v̄t̄e bv̄ | t̄c̄t̄j | w̄c̄ŋ̄q̄vḡ Āt̄b̄K t̄ēw̄k | eq̄˘˘ Ges ḡw̄j̄v̄t̄`i w̄c̄ŋ̄q̄vḡ |
 Z̄j̄ b̄vḡj̄ K̄f̄v̄t̄e t̄ēw̄k | GB̄me w̄K̄Q̄t̄K m̄vḡt̄b t̄i t̄LB t̄cōm̄tW>U ev̄iv̄K
 I ev̄gv̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ Ḡt̄j̄ b̄ GK̄ b̄Zb c̄š̄v̄ | h̄v̄ w̄K̄bv̄ Db̄j̄³ K̄i t̄ē mev̄i Rb̄˘ ˘v̄˘˘
 t̄mēv̄i ˘v̄v̄i—b̄v̄k̄bv̄j t̄nj_ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ GK̄t̄P̄Ā | Ḡt̄Z i t̄q̄t̄Q Av̄aj̄b̄K
 c̄h̄ȳ³i ē˘ev̄t̄i w̄ēw̄b̄t̄q̄v̄m̄ ew̄ōt̄q̄ mḡ˘—t̄ḡw̄t̄K̄j̄ t̄i K̄W̄³B̄t̄j̄ t̄i b̄K̄ w̄ḡw̄M̄v̄q̄q
 w̄b̄t̄q̄ Ḡt̄m̄ mḡq Ges m̄³c̄˘ Z_v̄ LiP̄ ev̄P̄v̄t̄bv̄ | i t̄q̄t̄Q t̄iv̄M̄ cōZ̄t̄iva |
 Z̄vi c̄w̄i P̄v̄j̄ bv̄ ē˘v̄t̄K Av̄t̄iv̄ Db̄z̄ K̄iv̄ | GK̄ c̄w̄i m̄s̄L̄v̄tb̄ t̄˘L̄v̄ w̄M̄t̄q̄t̄Q
 t̄ḡv̄U Li t̄Pi k̄ZK̄iv̄ 75 f̄v̄MB̄ LiP̄ n̄q W̄w̄q̄v̄t̄ēŪm̄, k̄j̄m̄K̄ó, D̄³P̄
 i³P̄v̄t̄ci ḡt̄Zv̄ m̄b̄K̄ t̄iv̄M̄_t̄j̄v̄i Rb̄˘ | t̄Kej̄ ḡv̄t̄ W̄w̄q̄v̄t̄ēŪt̄m̄i w̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄B
 LiP̄ n̄q eQ̄t̄i 130 w̄ḡv̄j̄ qb̄ W̄j̄v̄i | ḠQ̄v̄ov̄l Av̄t̄Q̄ ḡȳŪt̄q̄ h̄v̄l qv̄—h̄v̄ w̄K̄bv̄
 Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄iv̄t̄Mi ḡj̄ K̄v̄i Ȳ | cōZ̄t̄iv̄t̄ai Rb̄˘ ˘ḡ̄ ch̄ŋ̄ t̄_ t̄K̄B̄ w̄k̄īt̄`i
 L̄v̄˘v̄f̄v̄m̄ c̄w̄iev̄Z̄³bi c̄K̄ī GiB̄ Av̄l Z̄v̄f̄³ |

Av̄t̄iv̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q—˘v̄˘˘Lv̄t̄Z̄ ēb̄vḡ K̄t̄c̄ŋ̄īU Avḡj̄v̄t̄`i w̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄ Li t̄Pi w̄m̄v̄t̄e
 m̄˘Q̄Z̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ Av̄m̄v̄ | GK̄ w̄m̄v̄t̄e t̄˘L̄v̄ w̄M̄t̄q̄t̄Q 2000 t̄_ t̄K̄ 2005 m̄v̄t̄j̄
 īaḡv̄t̄ ˘v̄˘˘Lv̄t̄Z̄ LiP̄ t̄ēt̄ōt̄Q M̄t̄o 8.6% t̄m̄Lv̄tb̄ Avḡj̄v̄t̄`i w̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄
 LiP̄ | B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ t̄K̄v̄³c̄w̄b̄i j̄v̄f̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 12% | A_ŋ̄ m̄v̄av̄i Ȳ R̄b̄M̄t̄Ȳi
 w̄c̄ŋ̄q̄v̄t̄gi Uv̄K̄vi w̄m̄s̄n̄f̄w̄MB̄ P̄t̄j̄ w̄M̄t̄q̄t̄Q ĒāȲZ̄b̄ K̄ḡŋ̄Z̄ŋ̄˘i w̄ḡv̄j̄ qb̄
 w̄ḡv̄j̄ qb̄ W̄j̄v̄i t̄ev̄b̄v̄t̄m̄ | ḡv̄b̄j̄ GL̄v̄tb̄ w̄R̄w̄s̄j̄ | n̄v̄t̄Z̄i M̄v̄b̄v̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄w̄U
 t̄K̄v̄³c̄w̄b̄B̄ ˘L̄j̄ K̄t̄i Av̄t̄Q̄ ev̄R̄vi | cōZ̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄v̄ t̄b̄B̄ GL̄v̄tb̄ | Z̄v̄B̄ I ev̄ḡv̄i

Ḡ c̄x̄w̄Z̄t̄Z̄ th̄v̄M̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q Ōb̄˘v̄k̄bv̄j t̄nj_ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ GK̄t̄P̄Ā Ō | cōZ̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄v̄i
 ḡt̄L̄ t̄d̄t̄j̄ w̄ t̄e Z_v̄K̄w̄_Z̄ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ t̄K̄v̄³c̄w̄b̄_t̄j̄v̄t̄K̄ | P̄v̄B̄t̄j̄ th̄ t̄K̄D
 w̄K̄b̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄e Ḡ mi K̄w̄i B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ | bv̄ P̄v̄B̄t̄j̄ bv̄ | P̄v̄K̄w̄i n̄v̄iv̄t̄bv̄ ev̄
 ē˘j̄v̄t̄bv̄ w̄ t̄q̄ w̄b̄q̄v̄š̄Z̄ n̄t̄e bv̄ t̄m̄ | Ḡ Q̄v̄ov̄l eo eo t̄K̄v̄³c̄w̄b̄_t̄j̄v̄i Rb̄˘
 ev̄āZ̄vḡj̄ K̄ n̄t̄e m̄K̄j̄ K̄ḡP̄v̄ix̄t̄K̄ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ miēiv̄n̄ K̄iv̄ | t̄m̄Lv̄tb̄ ŋ̄j̄^a
 ē˘em̄vi ḡw̄j̄ K̄t̄ i t̄K̄ K̄ḡP̄v̄ix̄t̄`i B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ w̄b̄w̄ōZ̄ K̄ivi Rb̄˘ m̄n̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄v̄i
 n̄v̄Z̄ ew̄ōt̄q̄ w̄ t̄Z̄ k̄ZK̄iv̄ 50 f̄v̄MB̄ miēiv̄n̄ K̄i t̄e mi K̄vi | w̄b̄w̄ōZ̄ K̄iv̄
 n̄t̄e cōZ̄w̄U w̄k̄īi B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ | 25 eQ̄i eq̄m̄ ch̄š̄—m̄ev̄B̄t̄K̄ Aw̄f̄f̄v̄ēt̄K̄i
 B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳi Av̄l Z̄v̄q̄ t̄d̄j̄v̄ n̄t̄e |

˘v̄˘˘Lv̄t̄Z̄i GK̄ w̄eiv̄U Ask̄ LiP̄ n̄q̄ J̄l̄t̄ai w̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄ | Ḡ t̄ŋ̄t̄f̄ b̄Zb̄ b̄m̄Z̄
 Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄ w̄ēw̄f̄b̄ēDb̄q̄b̄k̄x̄j̄ t̄˘k̄_t̄j̄v̄i J̄l̄a t̄K̄v̄³c̄w̄b̄ t̄_ t̄K̄ J̄l̄a t̄K̄b̄vi
 w̄m̄x̄v̄š̄—t̄b̄qv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | h̄w̄˘ Z̄v̄ w̄b̄iv̄c̄˘ | Z̄j̄ b̄vḡj̄ K̄f̄v̄t̄e K̄ḡ ḡt̄j̄˘ c̄v̄l qv̄
 h̄v̄q̄ |

ḡv̄j̄ cōZ̄t̄em̄ ev̄ f̄j̄ w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄vi Rb̄˘ Av̄t̄ḡw̄i K̄vi w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄K̄t̄`i t̄K̄ tek̄ t̄ḡv̄Uv̄
 Ās̄t̄K̄i Uv̄K̄v̄ w̄ t̄q̄ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ w̄K̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄q̄ | Ḡ b̄Zb̄ b̄m̄Z̄t̄Z̄ t̄m̄Lv̄t̄b̄l c̄w̄i ēZ̄³
 Av̄b̄vi w̄m̄x̄v̄š̄—t̄b̄qv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | Gi d̄t̄j̄ w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄K̄MȲ w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K̄ ev̄P̄v̄t̄bv̄i t̄P̄t̄q̄
 t̄iv̄M̄t̄K̄ ev̄P̄v̄t̄bv̄i w̄ t̄K̄ t̄ēw̄k̄ ḡt̄b̄v̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ w̄ t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i t̄eb̄ | w̄m̄x̄v̄š̄—t̄b̄qv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q
 w̄i m̄v̄t̄P̄P̄ Ges f̄w̄el̄˘r̄ c̄ŌR̄t̄b̄v̄i w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄K̄ | b̄v̄m̄³ i c̄ŋ̄ŋ̄Ȳ Lv̄t̄Z̄ w̄ēw̄b̄t̄q̄v̄m̄
 ev̄ov̄t̄bv̄i |

ev̄n̄ | Ḡ t̄˘L̄w̄Q̄ t̄m̄v̄b̄q̄ t̄m̄v̄n̄M̄v̄ | Gi t̄_ t̄K̄ m̄y`i Av̄i w̄K̄ n̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i! Z̄ēj̄
 P̄j̄t̄Q KZ̄ Z̄K̄³ēZ̄K̄³ Āt̄b̄t̄K̄i ḡt̄Z̄ c̄ŋ̄j̄ Z̄ B̄Ȳj̄t̄i Ȳ Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄ ḠK̄R̄b̄
 Am̄ȳ˘ eq̄˘˘ t̄j̄v̄t̄K̄i t̄P̄t̄q̄ 19 eQ̄t̄i i GK̄ m̄y` h̄ȳt̄K̄i w̄c̄ŋ̄q̄vḡ Āt̄b̄K̄ K̄ḡ |
 GB̄ b̄Zb̄ c̄x̄w̄Z̄t̄Z̄ GB̄ ˘el̄ḡ˘ Av̄i _v̄K̄t̄e bv̄ d̄t̄j̄ ḡv̄b̄j̄ m̄y`_v̄K̄vi c̄j̄˘v̄i
 t̄_ t̄K̄ ew̄ĀZ̄ n̄t̄e | w̄b̄q̄v̄ḡZ̄ t̄PK̄ Av̄c̄ ev̄ c̄ix̄ŋ̄v̄ w̄b̄ix̄ŋ̄v̄ K̄t̄i w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K̄ m̄y`
 iv̄Lv̄i t̄P̄óv̄ K̄i t̄ē bv̄ | Āt̄c̄ŋ̄v̄ K̄i t̄ē | t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ eo āi t̄bi Am̄³L̄ bv̄ cov̄
 ch̄š̄—B̄Ȳj̄t̄i ȲB̄ w̄K̄b̄t̄e bv̄, w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄t̄K̄i K̄v̄t̄Q̄B̄ h̄v̄t̄e bv̄ | Av̄t̄iv̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q
 w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄v̄t̄mēv̄q̄ m̄ḡv̄R̄Z̄š̄; Ḡt̄m̄ h̄vēv̄i f̄q̄ | mi K̄vi P̄w̄j̄ Z̄ | w̄b̄q̄v̄š̄Z̄
 w̄P̄w̄K̄r̄m̄vē˘v̄q̄ Av̄t̄ḡw̄i K̄v̄b̄t̄`i t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ Av̄˘v̄ t̄b̄B̄ | BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci w̄ēw̄f̄b̄ōt̄`t̄k̄
 B̄w̄Z̄ḡt̄ā˘B̄ Ōt̄m̄v̄k̄˘v̄j̄ t̄ḡw̄w̄m̄b̄ō ē˘n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | h̄w̄˘ I t̄cōm̄tW>U I ev̄gv̄ ev̄i ev̄i
 K̄t̄i Av̄k̄t̄˘—K̄i t̄Q̄b̄ Aḡb̄ w̄K̄Q̄B̄ n̄t̄e bv̄ |

Gi c̄t̄i B̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q ev̄t̄R̄t̄Ui ē˘v̄c̄vi | t̄K̄v̄_v̄ t̄_ t̄K̄ Av̄m̄t̄e GB̄ Aw̄Z̄w̄i³
 LiP̄ | t̄Kej̄ ḡv̄t̄ ab̄ev̄b̄t̄`i Av̄q̄K̄i ev̄ov̄t̄j̄ I n̄t̄˘Q̄ bv̄ | Ḡ Āt̄b̄K̄ Uv̄K̄vi
 ē˘v̄c̄vi | t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ w̄m̄x̄v̄š̄B̄ Av̄m̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i w̄b̄ K̄s̄t̄M̄h̄ Ges L̄j̄ w̄K̄M̄M̄xi B̄ Av̄m̄vi

tKv̄t̄bv m̄v̄ebv̄l t̄bB | t̄KD t̄KD ej t̄Qb nq̄t̄Zv t̄kl ch̄S-RbM̄t̄Yi i v̄t̄qi
l ci t̄Qto w̄ t̄Z n̄t̄e | Av̄Mvḡx `k eQ̄t̄i 900 w̄ej qb Wj vi Li t̄Pi GK̄w̄
w̄ej c̄vk nevi Āt̄c̄ŋ̄vq Av̄t̄Q | l ev̄gv Ab̄m̄v̄ix̄MY n̄Zvk bb | Z̄w̄ t̄
w̄ek̄l̄m t̄ w̄i n̄t̄"Q, Z̄t̄e n̄t̄eB n̄t̄e GK̄w̄ b bZb w̄ t̄bi Av̄Mgb | m̄w̄o n̄t̄e
B̄w̄Znm̄ |

f̄v̄et̄Qb—Av̄gv̄t̄ i Gme t̄R̄t̄b w̄K n̄t̄e? ev̄sj v̄t̄`k Avi Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄ m̄c̄Y[©]
w̄f̄b̄e Aēv̄t̄b `w̄ot̄q Av̄t̄Q | Zej Av̄gv̄t̄ i w̄K t̄kLvi w̄KQB t̄bB!
Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄i ḡt̄Zv abx t̄ t̄kl t̄hL̄v̄t̄b t̄v̄"Lv̄t̄Z LiP Kḡv̄t̄bvi Rb̄
w̄b̄inḡt̄qi t̄ t̄K c̄ŌZ̄t̄iv̄tai w̄ t̄K t̄enk , i "Z̄i w̄ t̄"Q—Av̄ḡiv w̄K c̄wi b̄v
Av̄gv̄t̄ i t̄v̄"Kḡŋ̄ i ḡv̄āt̄ḡ ḡv̄b̄l t̄K Av̄t̄iv m̄t̄PZb K̄t̄i Z̄j t̄Z? ḡw̄
ch̄ŋ̄q Av̄t̄iv t̄enk t̄v̄"Kḡŋ̄ w̄ot̄q̄M Ki t̄Z? t̄ḡ K̄t̄j t̄Ri c̄w̄eB̄t̄q
w̄elq̄w̄ Āšf̄ŋ̄ Ki t̄Z? ej v̄B ev̄uj Av̄gv̄t̄ i t̄ t̄ki t̄v̄"t̄mev̄l μgk
P̄t̄j hv̄t̄"Q K̄t̄c̄ŋ̄iU RM̄t̄Zi Aax̄t̄b | t̄mevi ḡvb w̄ot̄q t̄ t̄k Z̄v̄ t̄
t̄Kv̄t̄bv c̄ŌZ̄Ōv̄B t̄bB | Z̄v̄B mev̄B GLb w̄R̄w̄s̄ Z̄v̄ t̄ i GK̄t̄P̄w̄Uq̄v i v̄R̄t̄Z̄j
K̄v̄t̄Q | Av̄ḡiv w̄K c̄wi b̄v Z̄v̄ t̄ i t̄K t̄gv̄K̄v̄t̄ej v̄ Ki t̄Z? c̄ŌZ̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄vi ḡt̄L
t̄d̄t̄j w̄ t̄Z? Av̄ḡiv w̄K c̄wi b̄v Av̄gv̄t̄ i miK̄wi w̄P̄w̄K̄rm̄v ēēv̄i ḡvb
Av̄t̄iv Db̄z̄ Ki t̄Z? Aek̄" B̄ c̄wi | m̄s̄k̄ŋ̄-m̄ev̄B w̄ḡt̄j h̄w̄ t̄P̄ov̄ K̄wi Z̄v̄t̄j
Av̄ḡiv | Av̄gv̄t̄ i Aēv̄t̄b t̄ t̄K Āt̄bK w̄KQB Ki t̄Z c̄wi | īaȳ t̄c̄ebq,
M̄ot̄Z c̄wi GK̄ bZb ev̄sj v̄t̄`k, w̄w̄RŪvj ev̄sj v̄t̄`k | t̄hL̄v̄t̄b v̄K̄te
Ōmevi Rb̄ t̄v̄"Ō |

Av̄ḡiv mev̄B i v̄Rv̄

Ḡw̄U-Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄b ev̄ Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄i ē`bv̄ḡ K̄t̄i w̄KQz̄ t̄j Lv̄ ḡv̄t̄bB L̄p̄ m̄c̄v̄w̄
w̄KQz̄ | Gi Av̄t̄ē`b ev̄ P̄w̄n̄v̄i t̄Kv̄t̄bv Z̄j b̄v̄B nq̄ b̄v̄ | Z̄v̄ Av̄wḡ t̄R̄t̄b i t̄bB
w̄el Ki w̄Q c̄vb | Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄i Rq̄M̄vb̄B Av̄R M̄v̄Be w̄KQz̄ŋ̄Y |

R̄j v̄B ḡvm̄ | 4 R̄j v̄B Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄i t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v w̄ em̄ | Ḡ w̄ot̄q Avevi t̄j Lvi Kx
Av̄t̄Q? c̄ŌZ̄w̄ t̄ t̄ki B̄ Av̄t̄Q t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v w̄ em̄ | t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v k̄t̄ai c̄K̄Z̄ A_ŋ̄h
Kx Z̄v Av̄wḡ Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄q b̄v Ḡt̄j R̄vbZ̄vḡB b̄v | c̄w̄Li ḡt̄Zv t̄v̄ax̄b R̄xeb̄ |
Av̄ḡiv mev̄B i v̄Rv̄ GL̄v̄t̄b | m̄w̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄i i t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v Ḡt̄m̄Ōj GB̄ ḡw̄t̄Z̄B
1776 m̄v̄t̄j i 4 R̄j v̄B | w̄elUk̄t̄ i Aiv̄RK̄Z̄v t̄ t̄K t̄ei n̄t̄q Av̄m̄vi Rb̄
Ōc̄ŌZ̄w̄ ḡv̄b̄l B̄ m̄gv̄b Ges̄ ḠKB̄ m̄w̄ŌK̄Z̄ŋ̄ m̄w̄Ō GB̄ ev̄Ȳt̄K̄ m̄iḡt̄b t̄i t̄L
_ḡvm̄ t̄R̄dv̄imb̄ w̄j L̄t̄j b̄ t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄vi ev̄Ȳx̄ | īaḡv̄i t̄f̄S̄M̄w̄j KB̄ b̄q t̄f̄t̄Ō
t̄M̄j mē c̄iv̄ax̄bZ̄vi k̄:L̄j—ev̄K- t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v, t̄c̄Ōmi t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v, aḡŋ̄q
t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v | Ḡgb̄w̄K t̄Kv̄t̄bv Av̄B̄b c̄wi ēZ̄ŋ̄bi Rb̄"l mi K̄v̄t̄i i K̄v̄t̄Q Av̄t̄ē`b
Kivi t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v | mev̄i, Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄q em̄ev̄m̄K̄v̄ix̄ c̄ŌZ̄w̄ ḡv̄b̄l̄i | w̄ot̄R̄t̄K
c̄K̄vk̄ Kivi t̄h t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v, m̄sev̄`c̄I, t̄i w̄w̄l t̄Ūw̄j w̄f̄k̄b Z̄_v̄ mḡM̄Ōw̄ḡw̄q̄vi
t̄h t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v Av̄t̄Q GB̄ t̄ t̄k c̄w̄_exi ēu t̄ t̄k̄B w̄ot̄Ri N̄t̄il w̄ot̄R̄t̄K
c̄K̄vk̄ Kivi ḠZ̄Uv̄ t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v v̄t̄K b̄v ḡv̄b̄l̄i | Avi aḡŋ̄ iv̄Ō^a KL̄t̄bv̄B
t̄Kv̄t̄bv aḡ[©]c̄vj t̄b K̄v̄D̄t̄K ev̄ā K̄t̄i b̄v | w̄ot̄l̄al̄ K̄t̄i b̄v | t̄h h̄vi aḡ[©]
c̄vj b̄ K̄t̄i | h̄w̄ l̄ Āw̄āK̄usk̄ R̄b̄MYB̄ C̄k̄t̄i l̄ āt̄ḡ[©]w̄ek̄l̄m̄x̄ GL̄v̄t̄b | t̄KD
h̄w̄ t̄Kv̄t̄bv aḡB̄ c̄vj b̄ Ki t̄Z̄ b̄v P̄v̄q Ḡgb̄ w̄K C̄k̄t̄i l̄ w̄ek̄l̄m̄ Ki t̄Z̄ b̄v P̄v̄q
t̄m̄ Āw̄āK̄vi l̄ Av̄t̄Q Z̄vi | Av̄t̄Q w̄b̄ix̄k̄t̄i ev̄` w̄ot̄q K_v̄ ej̄vi, ēB t̄j Lvi me
Āw̄āK̄vi | Ḡ Rb̄" K̄v̄D̄t̄K t̄ k̄v̄š̄w̄i Z̄ n̄t̄Z̄ nq̄ b̄v | Av̄gv̄t̄ i t̄ t̄ki Z̄m̄w̄j ḡv
b̄v̄m̄i b̄m̄n̄ c̄w̄_exi Av̄t̄iv Āt̄bK̄ t̄ k̄v̄š̄w̄i Z̄ Av̄t̄Qb̄ GL̄v̄t̄b ev̄K-
t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v̄n̄x̄b̄ t̄ k̄m̄ḡŋ̄i c̄ŌZ̄w̄v̄ia n̄t̄q |

Av̄wḡ Av̄t̄ḡwi Kv̄t̄Z̄ Ḡt̄m̄B̄ c̄Ō_ḡ t̄`L̄j v̄ḡ `t̄j `t̄j t̄ḡt̄q̄iv̄ ḡm̄w̄R̄t̄` hv̄t̄"Q |
iv̄Z̄ t̄R̄t̄M̄ LZ̄ḡ Z̄vi w̄ē c̄ot̄Q | 2001-Gi 11 t̄m̄t̄P̄w̄ŋ̄i NUB̄vi ci
Āt̄bK̄ K_v̄B̄ t̄k̄v̄bv̄ hv̄q | Av̄ḡvi t̄P̄v̄t̄L̄ t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ w̄KQB̄ Āw̄Z̄wi³ ḡt̄b̄ nq̄w̄b̄ |
w̄b̄iv̄c̄Ēvi Rb̄" mi K̄vi t̄K̄ K̄t̄wi w̄b̄iv̄c̄Ēv̄ ēēv̄ w̄ot̄Z̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | Z̄t̄e
Āt̄m̄S̄R̄b̄`ḡj̄ K̄ w̄KQB̄ nq̄w̄b̄ | ĀšZ̄ t̄v̄ax̄bZ̄v̄q̄ n̄`ŋ̄c̄ t̄KD ej̄ t̄Z̄ c̄vi t̄e
b̄v | Ḡgb̄w̄K̄ t̄h UB̄b̄ Ūvl̄ q̄vi `ŋ̄Ūv̄ āŋ̄sm̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄j̄ t̄Ūt̄i w̄i ÷ t̄i Ōv̄iv̄ Z̄vi
w̄K̄ D̄t̄èv̄ w̄ t̄KB̄ M̄tō DV̄t̄Q 100 w̄ḡw̄j̄ qb̄ Wj vi ev̄t̄R̄t̄Ui ḡm̄w̄R̄" l̄
B̄m̄j̄ w̄ḡ K̄vj̄ P̄vi v̄j̄ t̄m̄v̄Ūi | Av̄t̄eM̄vc̄ȳZ̄ w̄c̄ŋ̄R̄b̄ n̄vi v̄t̄bv̄ ḡv̄b̄l̄ , t̄j v̄ P̄v̄q̄w̄b̄

GUv trvK | mi Kvi tK AvtetMi EtaY©Gtm m×vš-ibZ nq | GUv GKgvĪ
Avtgwi KvZB mæe | th gmnij gā i mvt_ GZmKQz tmB gmnij givB Zvt i
cmiv vbtq vDāK P cōYtK b` q | thLvfb cū_exi eū t`tkB agvbtq Pj tQ
ivqU | fv0tQ-Rj tQ-cptQ me gmvR`-gwb` i-Dcvmbyj q |

vBR ag©cvj tbi Aeva vaxbZvi K_v tftēB dvY, t`cb, Bsĵ vŪ t`tk
eū tj vK Avtgwi KvZ GtmQj | GLbl vbi vct` I vbwōtš`-vaxbfvte
vbtRi ag©cvj tbi Rb` GUvB GKgvĪ fng | KZ atgP KZ etY P gvb |
Kx kmšēY©mnve`vb |

Gici Avtm msveavb | 1787 mvtj tj Lv ntqūQj G msveavb | i i` ntj v
GK bZb mi Kvi c×wZ hv GLbl veb`gvb | cōqvRtb Gi tQvULvUv
cwiēZ B cwiēa B Kivi AbgūZil BwZnm itqtQ | hvK etj
GtgŪtgU | cōZ 4 eQi ci ci btfæ† gvtmi cōg tmvgevti ci th
g½j evi Avmte tōm†WU Btj Kkb nte | Kwl cōvb mgvR K.I.Kt i
mveavi K_v tftēB GUv tj Lv ntqūQj 1845 mvtj | GKB fvte kZ el©
atj Pj tQ G vbgg tKvfbv e`wZµg QvovB | tZgwb`yeQi ci ci nvDm
Ae wi tōR†UuUf I cōZ 6 eQi ci ci vmtbUit` i vbePZ Kiv nq |
Giv RbMtYi cōZvwa | vevfbæ† ÷ U ev A½ivR`i cōZvwaZi Kivi Rb`
msmt` hvb | Ges mūZ`Kvi At_B Zv Kti b |

msmt` tKvfbv mĒi aviv tbB | msmt` Kviv GK"QĪ AviacZ` bv nq tm
Rb` itqtQ vlgZvi tPK GŪ e`vj vY | vlgZvi Ace`veni Kivi tKvfbvB
m†hvM tbB | vlgZv mgvbfvte vef³ | tōm†WU Gi vbePZ mvcōg
tKvU P tKvfbv RvR vKæ† tKvfbv vej vmtbUMY thgb bvKP Kti v`tZ
cvtib tZgwb RbMtYi U`v†. cwi Pwj Z nte Ggb bZb tKvfbv vej
msmt` DĪ vcb KitZ cvtib i agvĪ nvDm Ae wi tōR†UuUfMY |

mĒi aviv vKvi Rb` Avgvt` i t`tk GKRB msm` m`m` RbMYtK bq,
gj Z Zvi `j tKB cōZvwaZi Kti b | thgb ai`b Avcbvi Gj vKvq GKvU
Lvĵ KvUv nte vKsev iv`v evb†bv nte | Avcbviv, Gj vKvi RbMY vK
I fvte PvB†Qb bv | KvK ej tēb? Avcbvi Gj vKvi cōZvwa†K | tePviv!
I bvi vK tKvfbv Dcvq AvtQ? vbtRi `tj i evBti tfvU t`evi tKvfbv
AvakviB Zvi tbB | Zvntj msm` t`tkB vevvōZ nteb | GLvfb Kvi
cōZvwaZi KitQb Dnb? GUv†KB etj mĒi aviv | Avgiv atjB vbtqūQ
Avgiv Amr | Nj vbtq, `pZ Kti Avgiv Ab`vqfvte vbtRi `tj i vev†x
tfvU v`tq `j tK, mi Kvi tK ct_ evm†q v`e | msveavb | vj tLūQ tmfvte |

GKvU tQvU vki hLb vU†Z tktL evi evi cto hvq | ZvB etj vK ZvtK
evm†q ivL? vUv t`tk vevZ ivL? vvk Gfvte AvQvo tL†q tL†qB
GKv`b tm vU†Z vktL | vK tZgbB AmZZv I Avbqg†K tkvav†Z ntj
ZvtK mZZv I k;Ljvi ga` v`tqB th†Z nte | GfvteB GKv`b tōtQ
hvte Mšte` | GB th GZvY atj Avtgwi Kvi K_v ej jvg | AvR cū_exi
KvQ GvU GKvU D`vniY | GKvU v`cæ GKvU Mše` | Iivi Avgvt` i
gtZvB gvby | K.I.K | Iivi vQj vevUkt` i vviv tkvL Z GKvU Ktj vob |
Avgvt` iB gtZv | It` i vK Avgvt` i t†tq | cvv†bv tKvfbv HvZn` AvtQ?
Avgiv tKb cvivQ bv? tKb? Avgvt` i tKb nq bv Ggb GKvU vaxbZv
v`em? thLvfb Avgiv tRvi Mjvq ej†Z cwi cōZvU gvby B GKB
m†KZ† m†v | cōZvU gvby† i B Avakvi AvtQ evPvi, vaxbZvi, m†x
nevi | thLvfb Avgiv mevB ivRv |

Zug AvQ GB n` tqi c0ZuW cvZvq

0LjR DEti Avig LjR `wqjY
 LjR cteAvig LjR cw0tg
 Zug AvQ GB n` tqi c0ZuW cvZvq
 w0q tZvgvi t` Lv Avig tKgtb ej cvB|0

Avgvi `0 e0ti i tgqt t`wL mj tgjvt`Q GB Mvtbi mfi mfi | K_v
 tclvUwb GLb I | Avtav Avtav tevjt H mj Avgvq fwmvq wbtq hww`Oj |
 BK! mgqUvtK hw` ati ivLv thZ! ASZ wfwl Kti ntj I | wK Avi Kiv!
 Mwoi w=qwis nvtZ gv Avig, Wwb nvZ w`tq RPT BUTTON-G Pic
 w`jvg | wK0qjYi Rb` ntj I `vqx Kti wbjvg Avgvi tgqtq Avb` Avi
 Avgvi mfiLi mvti tftm hvlqv | fvmvQ Avi fvevQ | fvevQ Avi fvmvQ |
 GB th tLurLjR Gi tkl tKv_vq? Avgvi tQvE tmvbwgl GKw b
 LjRte | LjRte Avi Nj cvk Lvte Abš-Kvtj i GB intmi gvqvvtj |
 GKevi hw` tf` Kiv hvq tmB intmi teovRvj, tei ntq Avtm tmBRb
 hvi ukq Ovov MvtQi GKw cvZvl bto bv, hvi `i`l tbB tkl I tbB, th
 wbtRB wbtRtK mw0 Kti tQ, mxgvnxb tmB kw3tK | mxgvi gvS Ptj Avtm
 hw` tmB Amxg | tKgb ntZv? nvmfQb? tLvr th tKD cvqvb Zv wKš`bv |
 wK A`vZ ZvB bv? GKB avZtZ Mov gvbj Avgiv! Zte niiv, I iv mevB
 AtbK eo 0tLvrK0 wQjt b tm vel tq thgb mfb`n tbB wK tZgwb mevB
 AtbK gnr wQjt b tmvvl mZ` | Zv bv ntj ejb Ggb mvZ mgy`tmP
 cvl qv mvZ ivRvi ab gmbK tKD wK Atb`i gvS wevj tq t`q?D t`k`
 gnrB wQj | Zte wKqK wnmvte ZZUv mdj bb | KZ kZvsk QvI Dvvt` i
 mgchqqi wvM0 tctqtQ? gvfb tLur tctqtQ? hM hM ati Avgiv `ay
 LjRB teov`Q |

GB th LjRwQ | w`b tbB ivZ tbB LjRwQ | ntb` ntq LjRwQ, cvMvj i gtZv
 LjRwQ | t`k t`kvšfi LjRwQ | Gev`Z-ep`wMtz LjRwQ | avtb-Avtb-
 Zcm`vq LjRwQ | hvtk LjRwQ tmB At`Lvi K_v bv nq ev`B w`jvg, th
 LjRtQ ZvtKB wK Avig Rvb? tK tm? Avcwb w00qB ej tQb : 0nmvtj
 eU0! 0Avig0 | AvigUvB ev tK? `i` tKv_vq? tkl tKv_vq? tKv_v t`tK
 GtmfQ? t`Ltz tKgb? Gevi w00qB ej teb—0Avqvbi mvgtb `vovl 0 |
 niiv, 0t`tL thb gtb nq wPvb Dnvti 0 | Zvntj Pj b Avgiv gvBtvt`vtci
 bxp wMtg Avi GKUy fvtjv Kti t`wL | Avcbvi kixti thtKvfbv GKw

Ask, nvZ cv wKsev Ašpvj x, ü`hš;hv Avcbvi Ljk, gvBtvt`vtci bxp
 wbtq Lp fvtj vfvte chfeY Kti t`Lp | wK t`Ltb? niiv, Avcwb hv
 t`Ltb Avig Zv`g Rxe tb wchR. eBtq ctoW | GLbl gtb AvtQ Kgv v
 is Gi GKw eB | c`v`e`v | c`v`wbtqB hZ Avtj vPbv GLvfb |
 Ac`v`wbtq GKw K_vl tbB | Pb t`tK cvb Lmtj B Avgiv th tKb
 wbtRt`i tK Ac`v`fwe wKsev Ab`tK Zv AvRI eSjvg bv | tKbbv
 Ac`v`e`v GKwI Avgvi nvtZ Gtm tclvUwb | meB c`v`P Ro c`v`
 (BUcv_i, cvwb, evZim) Rxe c`v`e(gvbj, Mi", cvwL) | ag`eY`KtgP
 I ci wfwE Kti Gt`i I AvtQ tkYwefvM | Zv tm th tkYxfyB trvk bv
 tKb RvwZtZ Zviv mevB c`v`P 0vFZti mevi mgvb iv0v |
 gvBtvt`vtci bxp Avcbvi nvZ, GK UKiv BU wKsev A`0 mvti i cvwb
 meB t`Ltz GKikg | tKej B tKvli mgvni | GK GKw tKvtK
 Avevi tft0 tdj b t`Lteb c0ZuW tKvl MvZ ntqtQ AYycigvYwbtq |
 Zvt`i tKl tft0 tdj b, t`Ltz Pvb wK AvtQ Ašfi? cvteb tclUv,
 wBDUv Energy niiv kw3 | GUVB ntjv me K_vl tkl K_v Ges tmiv K_v |
 Avcwb, Avig G vek, G gnvek, meB `i`ay GbwrP`B mgw0 | GtK Atb`i
 mvt`I Zt0Zfvte Rv0Z | GB Gbwr0vB ev wK? niiv Gbwr0G wQj AvtQ
 Ges_vKte | G me RvqMvq w`gvb | GtK mw0l Kiv hvq bv ašmI Kiv
 hvq bv | tKej ifcvštB m`e | 0 GB Gbwr0tK? Avcwb, Avig | fvetZB
 fvtj v j vMfQ | 0Avig Avw_vKe0 | Avi niiv Avcwb th atgP`B Avjvix trvb
 bv tKb, Avcbvi m0v—0wQj, AvtQ Ges_vKte0 | tm me RvqMvq
 w`gvb | ZvtK mw0l Kiv hvq bv, ašmI Kiv hvq bv | Ges Avgvt`i
 mevi gvS wZvb w`gvb | t`Ltb tZv, th jvD tmB K`y | `ay
 bvgKifYi B hv cv`R` |

0Avgiv mevB ivRv Avgvt`i GB ivRvi ivRtZ | 0 wbtRtK tQvU Kti t`Lvi
 tKvfbvB KviY tbB | wKsev KviY tbB Ah_v Atb`i t`tK eo Kti ev
 Avjv`v Kti t`Lvi | KviY mevB Avgiv GKB avZtZ Mov, GKB mfi
 Mw_v | gnvek, bvgK veivU GK gvji GK GKw dj Avgiv mevB | th
 hvi gtZv my`i Ges m`cY` Avgvt`i mevi gvS AvtQ Amxg qLgZv |
 GK GKw Gbwr0wcl | Avig Avcwb Avgvt`i mgM0 Av`Z; Avgvt`i
 `vei A`vei mKj m`cW, Avgvt`i mšw mšwZ, wPšv-tPZbv meB
 GbwrP hv KLbl ašm nevi bq | `ayifc e`jvg | Avgiv GtK Atb`i
 mvt`hy3 | `tL Kó fvtj vevm nwm Avb` c0Zv Yv hvB Avcbvi Gbwr0
 wcl t`tK wbtmZ nte, tdiZ Avmte Avcbvi B KvtQ AvcbvtK cY`

ej teb—0K_v KI ,K_v KI 0,
 ej teb—0ej , Zng my`i 0
 ej teb—0etj v, Avgv frtj vevim0|
 Avi bv| MŠte` tctQ wMtqQ| Mwwo eÜ, Mvb eÜ| wCQŕbi mxU ZmwKtq
 t`wL tqtq Avgvi nvmŕQ| KtÉ Zvi GLbl tmB mj| Mwwoi mxU t`tK
 tei Kŕi tKvtj Ztj wbj vg| Av`i w`jvg li tQvÆ big Zj Ztj Mvtj
 Avi li mŕi mj wguj tq tMtq DVj vg
 0Zng AvQ GB ü`tqi c0ZwU cvZvq|0

tdmeŕK t`wL cwYŕv

niv wK ZvB| mvi w`tbi e`Zv tkŕl Kvš-t`ngb wbtq NgŕZ hvevi wK
 AvtM Lj jvg Avgvi tdmeŕKi `iRv| lgv Gŕm t`wL Avgvi Nŕi
 (tdmeŕK tnvg) nwm gŕL GK eÜyGŕm ej tQ (=vUvm)—evi v`vq wMtq
 `wovl , KwZŕKi cwYŕv Kx wRwom eŕŕe0| wbtRtK i avj vg, 0ZvB bwK?0
 Ltj tMj gŕbi Rvbj v| GKUzGKUzKŕi XKtQ tR`vrmeŕ tRvrmeŕ wK is?
 j vj , bxj , te`Yx? bwK Mvp meŕ? me is GKvKvi nŕq isabyGŕKtQ G
 gŕb| Kwš-Avgvq KŕitQ ŕlgv| AvR tR`vrmeŕ ivtZ Avgv| hve| hve
 mevi mvŕ_ etb|

GK Kvš-`ŕŕi KvtRi dvŕK Avevi Awm tdmeŕK| Avi GK eÜj
 ÷`vUvm—0ŕbŕej kwš-cj`vi wK tLjv nŕq tMj?0 Awg tmvRv nŕq
 emj vg—Avevi wK nj? GfrŕeB tcj vg 2009-Gi eÜ Avtj wPZ
 tctmŕWU evivK l evgvi tŕbŕej kwš-cj`vi weRtqi NUBv| GQvovl
 itqtQ Avtj wPZ tKvtbv eM-tcvŕ÷i wj sK| cŕ_exi weŕfbwŕ tki weŕfbw
 msev`cŕŕ Qvcŕbv „i“ZŕY©Leti i wj ¼| eÜjv wj LtQ KZ kZ tŕvU|
 nŕ“Q ZK©weZKŕ Gfrŕe tdmeŕKB GLb Avgvi tPvL Ges Kvŕ|

i i“Uv wKŠ`tgvŕUB Ggb wQj bv| Avgvi avi Yv wQj Gme 0tdmeŕK tUmeŕK0
 tQj tctj t`i Rb`| wJbGR wKsev GLŕbv covkvbv KiŕQ Ggb Zi“Y-
 Zi“Yxt`i wePiYtŕŕŕ GwU| avi YwU th GŕKerŕi fj wQj Zvl wKŠ`bv|
 tdmeŕK i i“ nŕqWj Ktj RMvgx QvŕQvŕxt`i Rb`| wKŠ` AwZwi³
 tKŠZnwj ever-gvi Kj`vtY AvR GUv meRbxb| GK cwi msL`vŕb t`Lv
 wMtqtQ th 2008 mvŕj i tg gvŕm tdmeŕK e`venvi Kvixt`i Mo eqm wQj
 26 eQi Ges GLb tmUv teŕo nŕqtQ 33 eQi | Zi“Y cŕRbŕ GLb QUŕQ
 0UBUvi 0 Gi tCQŕb| Avgvi evcytdmeŕKB frtj v j vtM| UBUvi tK gŕb nq
 tdmeŕKi 0÷vUvm AvctWU0 gvŕ| tdmeŕKi me Qwe, wŕwWI i Avŕe`b
 Avgvi KvŕQ Acwi mxg|

Zv hv ej wQj vg| t`k t`tK Pŕj Avmvi 14 eQi ci , 2009-Gi i i“tZ
 Avgvŕ`i emi kvj tgvwŕKj Ktj tRi 16Zg e`vtPi cŕwŕŕbŕtZ thwM
 t`evi mŕhvm nŕqWj Avgvi | tmB Avb` mevi mvŕ_ fŕwŕwM Kivi Rb`
 Gj vg tdmeŕK| tcv÷ Kij vg tmB me Qwe wbtq tdmeŕK Avgvi cŕg
 A`vj evg| Gŕm t`wL tm GK nBPB e`vcvi | 14 eQi wK, 14 wguBUI Avi
 Atcŕŕv KiŕZ nq bv| j MBb KiŕZ thUKz mgq| tKD bv tKD AvtQ|

AbjvBtB K_v ejv hvf"Q| Qme t`Lv hvf"Q| tK wK Ki tQ, C` tKgb
KvUj? ev"Priv KZ eo nj, GK Rb AvtiKRb tK t¶|cvtbv, AvRe
tKvtbv ÷"Uvm t`tL gb Lvivc wKbv RvtZ Pvl qv| gvtS gvtS cw_exi
weirfbec0S-t_tKI mevB wgtj GKmv_t Mí Kiv tmB cvtvtv w`tbi
gtZv| ab`ev` tdmeK| Zwg wlvitq w`tqQ Avgvi tmB tmvbi LuPv, tmB
bvbv i t0i w`b_wj | wlvitq w`tqQ Avgvi `kke| nvZ evovtj B Piv-gvgv,
Lvjv-dcj Av`i | Rb`w`tb Avgvi t`qvjtj (tdmeK l qj) tQvÆ GKwU
cjZj | mvZ mgj`tZi b`xi tcwítq GZ`fi GtmI t`wL Awig AwQ GK
cwíevti i gvtS| Kv tQi `fi i me AvZwqB GLb Avgvi wlvitq m`x|
GLvtb GLb w`b ivZ PweYK NEv cwU—thb Ct`i w`b|

Avgvi wlvitq me wlvitq e`w³ZB AvtQb Avgvi tdmeK| th hvi
RMtZ Zvi Kv| GZ KvQ t_tK Zvt`i tK RvtZ cvl qvUvI Kx Kg K_v!
Zvi Kvi Avtj vq Avtj wKZ Kwi wlvitRtK| Avnv! Ggb hv`nZ Avgvi tmB
A`UvM0tdi tQtb QzU teovtbi w`b_wj vtZ| G thb GK mwnZ`Avmi |
tivRB etm Kwemfv| tj LK Kwe mwnZ`Kt`i GKwU weivU M0cI AvtQ
tdmeK| wlvitqZ tj Lvjt wL Ki tQb| GtK A`ti tj Lvi Avtj vPbv
mgvtj vPbv Ki tQb| Dbz t_tK DbzZi nt"Q G RMZ|

0t0gi GB du` cvZv fjetb tK tKv_vq aiv cto tK Rvtb0—tdmeK
cvZv itqtQ du` | h_vixZ e`emvqxiv l r tctZ AvtQb GLvtbI | wR½v
bvgt GKwU e`emvqx c0Z0vb c0Zgvtm 6 wgvj qb Wjvi wlvitqvM Kti
GLvtb| dvgrffj tMgm bvgt GKwU tLjv AvtQ, GK chq tmLv b t_tK
Priv, exR mvi Guv tmUv wKbtZ nq| GQovl itqtQ tmj tcvbI wjtj
AbvKw¶Z wjtj Pjt Avmvi gtZv du` | 0AvB wKD tU÷0—hv A`tbtKi
gtZB tevMvm| w`tj b tZv tU÷, ti Rvè Avi Avtm bv| Pvq tcvb b`at |
Zvi ctiB tmU Ki tZ etj cvml qvW¶ Ges GLvb t_tKB`i i" | Avcbvi
AvB wKD t`vi wKB cvvq wKs` gtb gtb etj—0aiv cto tMQ Zwg
i wjvi Rvtj 0| gvtm gvtm tcvb wjtj i mv_t Avtm bZb ARvbn wjtj hvi
t_tK cwí IvY cvl qvI A`Zv mnR bq| Avcbv`i Kv tB Kv tB ewj AwigI
aiv cto wj vG Rvtj | hv tnvK GKUzmeavb ntj B nj |

wb> tKi tZv Afie tbB| A`tbtK Aek` etj b| GLvtb tMvcbxqZv ev
e`w³MZ etj wKQB Aek0_vtK bv| mevB mevi nwoi Lei RvtQ|
gvb| Zvi GB mgvti ev Kv tQi eUj`i t_tK tmB mgvti Ges`fi i
eUj`i c0Z tek gbthvMx ntq cotQ| mwZ`Kvti i t`Lv-mv¶v ev

K_vevZ¶ tZgb GKUv nt"Q bv| Rxeb GLb AbjvBtB mxgve× ntq
wlvitQ| Ac0Beq` tQjt gvtq`i wlvitq gnv wPwSZ eev gv| GQovl
AvtQ wKQz`p tj vtKi Kvi mwr| weirfb0Uvvtg gvby tK Ac`-Kiv|

mgm`v_vKtj mgvavbI_vtK| tdmeK I AvtQ tMvcbxqZv i¶vi Rb`
wlvitQbI`i Rv ev Bbe- | hv mevi Rb` Dbz³ bv| itqtQ KvDtK eK Kiv
ev ev` w`tq t`evi ¶lgZv| weirfb0vte GKvDvU wlvitq Kivi e`e`v|
eev-gvt`i Rb` tZv mLei| tQjt gvtq`i wlvitRi tdmeK thvM Kti
wlvitB tZv hZ`fi B hvK Avi hZ eoB tnvK, GLvtb j MBb Ktj B
Avcbvi tmvbwgY tmB tQvÆtejvi gtZvB Avcbvi tPvtLi mgvtb| Zvi me
eUy evUe wlvitq| t`gx`xi tejvtZi wKs` K_wU GtKvti tdtj bv bq!
tftt t`L tZ cvtib| A`tbtK Aek` cti v cwíevti i Rb`B GKwU GKvDvU
tLvji c¶|cvZx| cwíewi K tdmeK| cwíevti i mevB hv`i wR_vtK,
g`wK!

bZb wKQzGtj B ZvtK mgvtj vPbv nvrvtiv`M0 c_wwo w`tZ nq| tmB
gvb| hLb c0g wj LtZ`i i" Kij, tct0vi gtZv`vK0KI Gi wetiwaZv
Kti wlvitq b| wlvit tftewlvitq b wj LtZ`i i" Ktj gvbtli`siY kw³ tj vc
cvte| GfvteB ti wvI, tUw wfvk, Kw³cDUvi hv GtmtQ mgvtj vPvtK
mv_t wlvitqB GtmtQ| GfvteB AvmtZ nq bZbtK| tdmeK, BDwUDE
AvtQ_vKte| ZvB Gi t_tK fvtj vUKz wlvitq tbevi gtZv gvbwKZv I
tP0v_vKtZ nte| nqtZv tdmeKB Ltj w`te GK weivU m`tebvi`xvi |

fvtj vevim fvtj vevim

c0ZuJ wekl w btk wekl fite cvj b Kivi c¶cvZx Awg| bvix w em, wki w em, gv w em, eev w em, fvtj vevim w em Ges e"3MZ ch¶q Rb¶ewl R¶ weevn-ewl R¶ Ggb KZ Kx! A¶b¶KB etj _vtKb Awg Avgvi gvtK Avgvi eev¶K c0Zw bB fvtj vevim wekl w tbi wK `i Kvi? wKš' eev gv-B Rv¶bb I B wekl w b¶U¶Z mšv¶bi KvQ t_¶K cvl qv wekl gh¶v, wekl Avc¶vqB Z¶K tKgb wekó e"3tZ; cw YZ Kti | thgb gtb nq w b¶Ri c0ZuJ Rb¶w b mg^-c¶_exB Avgvi, c¶_exi KZ `i Kvi wQj AvgvtK, GB w tB Awg G¶m ab` Kti wQ GB c¶_ex¶K | mg^-c¶KwZB thb ej tQ i f Rb¶w b | Avi ZLbB hLb c¶_exi c¶¶ t_¶K c¶_exi GK gvbj G¶m etj 0i f Rb¶w b0—c0ZuJ i 3KYvq P¶j hvq tm evZ¶¶

tde°qwi gvm ev dvēp gvm fvtj vevmi gvm | ctjnv dvēp Avgvt i fvtj vevim w em | 14 tde°qwi wek; 0fvtj vevim w em0 | fvtj vevmi gvbj wU¶K wekl fite Rvvtbvi w b—KZUv fvtj vevim, KZUv „i“Zc¶Y© tm 0GKwJ wekl w b0 Dcnvi t`l qv | c0gZ GUv mvgvex wQj cw0g v`ybvq GLb c0q mvi wek; R¶oB D`hwcz nq 0fvtj vevim w em0 | my`i wKQzGfvtēB evZvtmi mv¶_ 0wotq hvq |

fvtj vevim w em ev fvtj vUvBb0m tW k0wJ G¶mtQ j`wUv k0 VALOR, hvi BstiwR c0Zk0 COURAGE ev mvm | tmBvU fvtj vUvBb-Gi bvg t_¶KB GB fvtj vUvBb0m tW k0wJ G¶mtQ | GLb c¶k0nt`Q tK GB fvtj vUvBb? tKvtbv wekl GKRB bq | Zvi gta` GKRB ntjb 0fvtj vUvBb tivg0 | tivgvb mg¶U K¶Wqvm gtb KitZb weevnZ, cw ewi K eU¶b Avex `mub¶Ki tP¶q AwewnZ I k;Lj g¶ h¶Kiv `mubK wmvte tewk cvi`k¶nq | ZvB weevn wv¶l x wQj h¶Kt`i Rb` | fvtj vUvBb tMvctb wMR¶q t0gK h¶Kt`i weevn eU¶b Avex ntZ mvmh` KitZb | ejv ntq _vtK GB fvtj vUvBb wj tLwQ¶j b c0g fvtj vUvBb tlvU | tR¶j _vKv Ae`vq ctowQ¶j b tR¶j vti Kbv i t0g | 269 wL°-v¶ai 14 tde°qwi gvtm Zvi gZyi A_¶ ZvtK gwU¶Z c¶Z ivLvi Av¶M wZvb Zvi t0gKv¶K wPw wj tL w¶tq¶Q¶j b Ges tmLv¶b `¶¶i KtiwQ¶j b, 0dg BI i fvtj vUvBb0 ev0 BwZ tZvgvi fvtj vUvBb0 etj | AvR Aewa Pj tQ G c¶j b | Av¶iv KtqKRb fvtj vUvBb GKB Zwi tL wfbc¶v¶b0 v¶b mgvwa `ntq¶Q¶j b |

A¶b¶KB gtb Ktib fvtj vUvBb0i c0g gZyewl R¶tZB A_¶ 270 wL°-v¶a fvtj vUvBb w em ev fvtj vevim w em c0g D`hwcz nq | tivgvbiv ZLb tde°qwi gvtm 0j yv i wv¶j qv0 wekl Kti 15 tde°qwi 0DePZv I cw i xZv0i Rb` wekl Ab¶v¶b cvj b KiZ | ZvB wL°-v¶b ag¶ej x¶iv GwJ wMR¶q D`hwcb `i` Kti | 498 wL°-v¶a tcv wRj wvqvm, wL°-v¶b I tivgvb RwZ ag¶v¶b¶Kt¶l mKti | 14 tde°qwi tK fvtj vUvBb0m tW wmvte AvL`v t`b | tde°qwi gvtmi c¶¶j Z Ab¶v¶b¶K wv¶l x tNvIYv Ktib | Bsj `vU I dv¶Y ZLb c¶¶j Z wQj th tde°qwi i gvSv¶wS cvLxiv Zvt`i mv_x wbe¶b Kti | ZvB 14 tde°qwi nte 0fvtj vevim w em0 | GfvtēB `i` | tKv_vq KLB wKfite tKb `i` n¶q¶Qj Gme bv tte RwZ ag¶v¶b¶Kt¶l 14 tde°qwi cw i wPwZ tcj fvtj vevmi w b wmvte |

bv¶v ai¶bi Dcnvi mvgM0i mv¶_ mv¶_ wR nv¶Z tj Lv fvtj vUvBb tlvU w`tq hv¶v `i` n¶j | GLb GUv c¶_exi w0Zxq ep¶Eg KvW¶w¶¶i w b | c0Z eQi 1 wv¶j qb fvtj vUvBb KwW¶w¶¶i nq | w¶mgvtm ev eov`tb w¶¶i nq 2.6 wv¶j qb KwW¶ wPb, Rvcvb I tKwivqvq GB 14 tde°qwi i fvtj vevim w etmi cvkvcwK cwj Z nq wR`^wekl fvtj vevmi w b | Rvcv¶b 14 gvP°cwj Z nq 0trvqvBU tW0 ev 0mv`v w b0 wmvte | tde°qwi i fvtj vevim w etm tgtqiv Zvt`i w0gZg cvj`l tK nv¶Z evbv¶bv P¶Kvtj U Dcnvi w`tq _vtK Ges gvP°gvtm 0mv`v w tB0 cvj`l wZvtK wekl wKQz Dcnvi w`tq wekl gh¶v w`tq _vtK | wPb t`tk PvbvR K`vtj 0vti i 7g gvtmi 7g w b fvtj vevmi w b wmvte cwj Z ntq _vtK | PvbvR beel© tde°qwi gvtmi 14 Zwi tL, fvtj vUvBb0m tW tZ | Zviv `¶UvB cvj b Kti | K`vtj j vBU wv¶vi d¶j tKv i ag cto hvq | d¶j i thvMv¶ w tZ w tZ gwj Kvš` Bt`Q Kitj B Giv wek; fvtj vevim w em we¶wK ms`wZ etj Aetjv KitZ cviZ, Ktiw | thgb Avgvt`i ms`wZ tZl tmB Avengv¶ Kvj a¶i dvēp gvt¶K fvtj vevmi gvm ejv nq | dvēp Gtj B Avgiv MvB 0i t¶i fiv dv_b tj tM¶Q etb etb0 | tgtZ Dw emtšvrmte | mv¶_ mv¶_ 1988 mvj t_¶K Avgvt`i t`tkl cwj Z nt`Q fvtj vUvBb0m tW ev 0wek; fvtj vevim w em0 |

AvR mvi wek; R¶oB cwj Z nt`Q G w bU fvtj vevmi w b wmvte | Ges h_vixwZ bZtbi ct_ _vtK mgvtj vPbvi Kuv wev¶bv | c¶_exi tKvtbv tKvtbv t`tk fvtj vevim w em¶Kl weag¶q ev Acms`wZ etj c¶viYv Pj vtv¶v nt`Q | nZvk nevi wKQz tB | G i aybZtbi wP i cvvZb c_ Pj v |

Zte niiv, fvtj vevm w em cvj tbi AwZiwAZ ifc wbtq AtbK Mí cPwj Z AvtQ—Ať÷ñj qvi GK hpeK Zvi mv_xtK AevK Kti t`evi Rb` nvRvi tgvgeWzi Avtjv tRtj mviv Ntii tqtStZ GtKtQ Zvi vekvj ù`tqi Qwe| Zvici wctZgvtK Zvi KvR t_tK Ztj wbtq AvmtZ wMtqtQ Ges Gtm t`tL Zvi ù`tqi Av_tB Rtj cto Qvi Lvi ntq wMtqtQ me, ct_eftmQ tm| GB MíwU i`tb hw` tKvtbv e`w³ ev ivó³ fvtj vevm w em cvj tbi wect¶ K_v etj b Avgvi ejvi wKQB tbB| Avgw` iayGkuW K_vB eje—wmsmv-wetØl, nvlvrvwb gviwgwi KuvKwUj Aw`iZvq fti tMtQ GB cw_ex| Aťbi Rieb GgbwK wbtRi Rxeťbi cÖZ gvqv nwiťq tdtj tQ gvby| wekvtqbi G hťM wbiweW`Obæ_vKv mæe bq| mewKQiB Qvqv Gtm cto Avgvt` i Rxeťb| cřweZ Kti Avgvt` i tK Avgvt` i bZb cRb#K| Avi Ggb Ae¶tqi hťM tKD hw` fvtj vevm evYx wbtq Avtm Zv MhY KiťZ Avgvt` i mskq tKb? i i`Uv tKvb atg¶Kvb t`tk ntqQj G wbtq Ah_v wPwšZ bv ntq w`bwUj mwZ`Kvtii ZvrcťhP w`tk gtbvťhVM w`B| Avmp Avgiv mevB w`bwU D`hvcb Kwi| wctZg gvbywUťK ewj fvtj vevm| Avi GB AbyřvZi tikťK etq wbtq hvB eQii ewk w`b_tjvtZ| aviY Kwi ù`tq—iwe VwKti i mfi Avgvt` i mevi gtb mviv eQi atı evRte tm mj—

fvtj vevm fvtj vevm—
GB mfi KvťQ `fi Rtj `tj evRvq ewk|

eÜZ;I `ši Ykw³

eqm evovi mvt_ mvt_ kixtii Ab`vb` A½ cÖt½i gtZv `šZkw³ l`ii` Kti t`q weť`tn| tK bv Pvq thSetbi Zx¶Zv atı ivLťZ! mewfbæatıbi gw`® DbqbkVix Lv`vfvm—thgb ŐZjv³ gvťQ0i cvkvcwk GKwU k³ gReZ mvgwRK eÜb—`šZkw³ i¶v KiťZ Ggb wK ewxťZl mrvqZv Kti|

2008 mvtj h³ivťóı K`wvj tcvbq AvıvtR` 4 eQi atı 2200 Rb 78 eQi eq®w gmvvi lci Kiv GK MtelYvq t`Lv wMtqtQ th tRvıvtjv mvgwRK eÜb hvť`i tbB Zvť`i Zj bvq hvť`i AvťQ Zvť`i `šZág nevi mæebv kZKiv 26 řwM Kg| Rb ncwKY wekpe`vjťqi GK weÁvbx 147 tRvov hgR cı`l mšťbi lci 28 eQi atı MtelYv Kti t`tLťQb th—cÖg Rxeťbi KwqK cwı kg l mvgwRKZv cieZ¶Z `šZ ág nevi mæebv AťbKvstKB Kwgtq_vťK| nvřw®wekpe`vj q KtiťQ ga`eqmť`i wbtq MtelYv Ges tmLvťb l`Lv wMtqtQ th cÁvk Ges cÁvťkva®eq` gvby th hZ tek mvgwRK KgřvťE wj B_vKte, AvZkq`Rb eÜpve cwiťewZ_vKte, `šZkw³ tjvc cvevi mæebv ZZB Ktg hvťe| i`agv l eq` Avi ga`eqmť`i `škw³ i¶vťZB bq! Kg eqťml `šZkw³ l ewxewEi ewxťZ eÜevÜe ev mvgwRKZvi řvgKv Kg bq! BDwbřvwm® Ae wgvkMvťb 78 Rb Ktj R OvťtK wbtq Kiv GKwU MtelYvq t`Lv wMtqtQ th mvgwRK KgřvťE wj B_vKv Avi Z_vKv_Z ewxew iKškj thgb avæv, gvbm¼, kã Movi tLj v—mgvb řvgKv ivťL| Zj bvqj Křvte tUwj wřkťbi tKvtbv řvgKvB tbB|

GLb K_v ntjv wKřvte GUv KvR Kti? Gi `eÁwbK wřwEUvB ev Kx? Avgiv mřaviY Ávb w`ťqB tZv ejťZ cwi th gvby l mvt_ řvťe Av`vb cÖvťbi Rb` gw`= Aj m_vKvi mřhVM cvq bv KvťR e`-vKťZ nq| nq gw`®i e`vqvg| kixtii Ab`vb` A½cÖt½i gtZv GB e`vqvgB gw`=ťK ivťL mř, Kti `xNRxex| niiv, řvťe Av`vb cÖvb gw`®i tKvtl GK aiťbi bZb thMvťhVM ev KvťbKkb `Zwi Kti hv ŐcťUwřf wı Rvř® wnmvte KvR Kti| řwel`ťZi ¶wqöZvi nvZ t_tK i¶v Kti| ZvQvov mř`-řřweK mvgwRK Rieb, řvťe Av`vb cÖvb gvby l`bw`b Rxeťbi `tL-Kó l gvbmK Pvťci nvZ t_tK i¶v Kti| GB gvbmK Pvc ev tUbkťbi dtj gvby l t`n t_tK tKviwUj bvťg GKwU niťgv wbtmZ

nq, hv wKbv mvgv wtkl Kti wkMhY I "šiykw³i Rb" wbañi Z gw³i ðinctcvK'vgcmvm0 bvgK GjvKvi Rb" MZKI | 2005 mvtj GK MtelYvq t'Lv wMtqtQ th mvgwRK KgKvE RwoZt'i kixti 0B)Uvi wj DmkB 60 (IL6) bvgK GKwU c`v_° Kg _vtK hv wKbv, Avj RvBgi, ü`tiwM I K'vYvi tivMx`i kixti cvl qv hvq | t`Ltj b tZv, Avcbvi eÜy AvcbvtK wKfvte AvMtj ivLiq! eÜtZij mptj tctZ ntj gylvgyl nZB nte, t'Lv nZB nte Ggb tKvfbv K_v tbB | MtelYvq t'Lv wMtqtQ th tUwj tcvb ev BtgBj GKB fvte KvR Kti | hñMi mvt_ Zvj wgvj tq mvgwRKZvi KZ c_B bv tei ntqtQ | MtelYvq GI t'Lv wMtqtQ th tdmej e`envi Kvix QvTQvT`i gta` wbtRi I ci Av`v eü_Y tefo hvq | gvbyl mvgwRK Rxe, mxi Rbñ Mct_tKB gvbyl GKwKtZij k;Lj t_tK tei ntq Gtm ntqtQ `jex ntqtQ, msNex ntqtQ | mf`Zvi Pig wKlti Gtm Kg@`-hšgybe Avevi GKwKtZij k;Ltj Avex | GKUzmPZb ntj Avgiv mevB Avi I tenk AvZkq-`Rb, eÜzevÜe mevi mvt_ thvMvthvM ivLv, mvgwRK Dbqbgj K KvR t`Qvq AskMhY Kiv, cñZteksi mñL `ttL cvtk `wvfbvi gZv nwi tq hvl qv w`b_tjvtK Avevi wdwitq AvbtZ cwil | Rxeñbi cñZw gnZ°tkl gnZ° chš°wPvi gZv wPtZ cwil |

Lupvi cwl

`faxbZv wbtq wKQz GKUv wj LtZB nte, wbtRi wfZti G GK A™Z ZvM` | wK wj Le, wKfvte wj Le tKv_v t_tK`ii" Kie wKQB wK Kitz cviwQ bv | `faxbZv hñx Avgvi wbtRi AwfÁZv, bwK Lupvi cwlwU thw`b tQto wjvg tmw`ñbi K_v w`tqB`ii" Kie AvR Avgvi GB `faxbZvi DcvL`vb! hñxi AwfÁZvi K_v hw` ewj , ZLb LpB tQvU wQjvg | `eÁwBK gtZ H eqtmi `šZ KvTj i Mtf`ej xb ntq hvevi B K_v Zey NUbvi ZxeZv ev AvKw°šKZvi Kvity Avgvi `šZ-eBtqi cÜ_g cvZv RfoB FBtdvtoi gtZv tRtM AvtQ `yGKwU wQbaww`QbawNUbv | bv tZgb wtkl wKQB bv | mevBtK wbtq `ñi tKvfbv Mñtg Ptj hvl qv, nVr Kti tKvfbv tnij KvUvñi kã`itb üogp Kti tKvfbv `nvi wfZi XtK hvl qv | Av`Qv ZLb wK Avgvi `nvq_vKtZ fvTj v j vMZ bwK miv AvKvK Rfo Avtjvob tZvj v tmB evnbwñtK t`LtZ gb PvBZ? Zte niw GKevi Awg tei ntq GtmwQj vg PwC PwC GKv GKv | tKb? gtb tbB | `iaygtb AvtQ wkvj GK R½j wKsev evMvb, tQvUeo bvbv i Kg MvQvQwvj , wKQwv AÜKvi tKv_vl tKD tbB, tQvÆ GB Awg `wvZ dñKi KñP k³ Kti añi tKgb Amnvq Avi weãvš`i gZv LtR teoww`Q KvDtK | KvTK Avevi? gvgnYtK | gvgnYi mwnh` Qvov AZUKb tQvÆ tqtq wKQB th Kitz cvti bv | AvRI Awg tPvL eRtj B tmB Amnvq weãvš-wkivñtK t`LtZ cvB | Avi Lupvi cvLx tQto t`evi th K_vwU etj wQjvg, tmUv tZv tmw`ñbi NUbv | cw_extZ tmvbi Lupvi I thgb Afve tbB, tmvbi `vbvi I tbB tKvfbv Afve | tmvbi cvLx tmvbi Lupvq tmvbi `vbv Lvq—Avrv, KZ Kwe`K | wKš` Ggb GKwU `k` Avgvi ü``ú` b eÜ Kivi Dcµg Kti | wbtRtK civaxb gtb nq AgvbwKZvi KvTQ | Avevi tmB Amnvq Avi weãvš-wkivñtK Gtm fi Kti Avgvi gvTŠ | wKš` ej tJ B wK Avi nq! Zte tmevi ntqQj —tmvbi cvLxi tmvbi Lupv Ltj t`evi tmB `Yñj mñthvM | w`tj Kx nte cvLx th DotZ fñj wMtqtQ | etbi cvLxiv wKwPi wñPi Kti I tK wK ej tQ IB Rvñb | Lupvi cwl etj , 0nvq tgv kKwZ bwn Dwoevi 0 | `iayQUdu Kitz Avi wdti wdti AvmtQ LupwUj KvTQ | Aetktl Awv`g—wgtj tMj wgtk tMj nvl qvi mvt_ mvt_ | Avrv wK Avb` AvKvK evZvñm | Gj `faxbZv—gvbñli, cvLxi, cKwZi | GKwU ivtoñ `faxbZvi wK tZgwb | `faxbZv I mvefšgtZij mve`vb Ri`wi |

tfšMij K ˘faxbZv ARB Kitj B th mvefšgZi AwRZ nŋq hrte tZgb
wKš˘bv| Awkŋlv Kwkŋlv Afve t_ŋK gŋ³ Gtj B Avtm mvefšgZi| Avtm
tkvlY t_ŋK gŋ³| wdŋi Avtm AvZMwi gŋq MveZ tmB gnvb izæ
AvZm=šbteva| mvefšgZi Rb˘ Avŋiv teuk mrvbv cŋqRb| wVK LuPvi
cvLwUi gŋZv civaxbZvi weler˘ú Mwbb itŋ³itŋ³euta emv|

Avgv˘i t_ŋki w_ŋK hw˘ Avgiv ZvKvB t_ŋZ cve civaxbZvi ˘faxbZv,
civaxbZvi ivú Mŋm| Avgiv AvRI tmB ˘ŋkv eQŋi i weŋUk kvmb Gici
cwK˘wbt˘i tkvlŋYi cŋve t_ŋK tei nŋq AvmŋZ cwmb| GLbl
Avgiv wbtRiv wbtRŋi t_ŋK cŋZfvevb ev mŋokj fveŋZ fq cvB| hZŋY
chš˘bv GKRB weŋ˘wK Gŋm ˘ŋKwZ t˘b| Avgiv fvlvi Rb˘ hŋ KŋiŋQ
wKš˘ (bwnk tm RtŋB, weŋ˘wKŋi i ŋviv Ae˘wZ nŋqŋQj etj) AŋbtKB
ŋevsjv Rwb bvŋ ej ŋZ Meŋeva Kwii | tK KZ BŋtiwR Rwb ev Ab˘ t˘wKq
fvlv Rwb Zv wbtŋ MveZ nB| Awg ej ŋQ bv weŋ˘wK fvlv Avgiv wKLe
bv| weŋkŋ Kŋi GB weŋqŋbi hŋM BŋtiwR ŋZv wKŋZB nŋe wbtRŋK
AvšRŋZK gŋtb DbwZ Kivi Rb˘| weŋKŋq t˘evi Rb˘ bq| nvŋZ nvZ
aŋi eŋj gŋZv Pjv, Avi Kvŋiv AwacZ˘ tgŋb tŋlv KLŋbvB GK K_v
bq| cŋŋYi tKD mŋtR gŋ t_ŋK BŋtiwR kã tei Kŋi bv| BŋtiwR
D˘PviŋY tŋĀ, cŋK B Avtm bv| Avgiv weKZ D˘PviŋY evsjv ewj | GKRB
weŋ˘wK thfve etj tmfve etj ŋZ tPŋv Kwii | Guv nxb=šb˘Zvi B cwii Pq|
cŋ_exi Ab˘vb˘ t_ŋk Gi DŋévUv NŋU| I iv cviŋj I Aŋb˘i fvlv wbtRi
gŋZv Kŋi etj | weŋUkiv hŋkviŋK jessore ej Z, XvKvŋK Decca| Awg
AŋbK evŋwŋj ŋK GLbl hŋkviŋK tŋkvi etj ŋZ i ŋbŋQ| AetPZb gŋb tm
GLbl civaxb| Avgiv mŋhvm tŋtj B Ab˘ŋK t˘vlŋvc Kwii Avgv˘i
e˘_Zvi Rb˘| G Acms˘wZ wbtŋ Gj I Avgv˘i i imvZŋj Wweŋq w˘j
Ggb KZ Kx! wbtRi fŋgKv I ˘wqZŋxbZvi K_v Gwŋq hvB| tKb
Avgv˘i bZb cŋRb˘wR˘ms˘wZ t_ŋK ˘ŋi mŋi hvŋQ? nvRvŋiv KviY
AvŋQ, Zŋe hw˘ Avgiv gj KviYwU wK Mfŋi fveŋ tŋte t˘wL DĒi tm
GKB—civaxbZvi ivúMŋm| Avgiv AetPZb gŋb PvB Avgv˘i mšvb
evŋwŋj bv tnvK—tm RvŋZ DVK hv Lŋk ZvB tnvK evŋwŋj bv tnvK| KwP
wki i gŋ t_ŋK evsjv kã tei nŋj D˘QŋwZ nŋq ZvŋK DrmwŋZ Kivi
cwiefZŋv Kŋi Zvi gŋLi w_ŋK ZwŋKŋq _wK| Kvb tŋZ i B KLB GKwU
BŋtiwR kã tm ej ŋe| I B th ˘i˘ nŋjv eev gŋK Lŋk KiŋZ evsjvŋK
AeÁv Kiv tmUv tm aviY Kŋi Pŋj wbtRi ARvŋšB|

Avgiv evBŋi tŋvKŋ˘Lvŋv nv-úZvK Kwii | gŋb gŋb Lŋk B nB wKsev
cŋKvŋk˘ Me˘Kŋi ewj t˘k GLb AŋbK DbwZ nŋq wŋŋŋQ : mevB BŋtiwR
etj , BUwŋ qvb Lvev Lvq, tgŋqiv wRŋ cŋo, wKQz wKQz cwUŋZ tMŋj tZv
tevSviB Dcvq tŋB I Uv evsjv˘k bv Avŋwi Kv| GB nŋQ Avgv˘i
DbwZi gvcKwU| GKwU tgŋq cwŋŋgi tcvlvK coj bwnk ˘wŋŋYi
tcvlvK coj tmUv Ri˘wi bwnk Zvi mvgwRK-A_ŋwZK Ae˘vb, wR˘˘I
mvgwRK gj ˘teva teuk Ri˘wi? cwŋŋv ˘wŋqvi tLŋj m cŋo Avgiv tKv_vq,
KZ˘i thŋZ PvB? tKv_vq Zvŋi gj ˘teva Avi tKv_vq Avgv˘i
gj ˘teva| tKb G ˘elg˘, nxb=šb˘Zv? civaxbZv, wKŋŋj i ˘wM Avgv˘i
Aw˘g³⁄⁴vq wŋŋK AvŋQ| ŋ˘ŋŋi Mnxŋb Zvi emevm| ˘faxbZv i aŋ GKwU
kã bq, i aŋ GKwU gvbŋPŋ bq—GKwU AbŋŋZ, hvŋK Abŋŋe KiŋZ nq
mg˘-ŋ˘q w˘ŋŋ| aviY KiŋZ nq tPZbvq| ZŋeB ZvŋK tŋvM Kiv hvq,
aŋi ivLv hvq| nZvK nevi wKQz tŋB| wVK LuPvi cvLwUi gŋZv, GKw˘b
Avgiv |